

DATA LUTA

LAND STRUGGLE DATABASE

REPORT

BRAZIL 2014



2015

DATALUTA NETWORK



NATERRA
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DATALUTA Land Struggle Database Report 2014

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DATALUTA – Land Struggle Database: Report 2014.

1999 – year 1

2000 – year 2

2001 – year 3

2003 – year 4

2004 – year 5

2005 – year 6

2006 – year 7

2007 – year 8

2008 – year 9

2009 – year 10

2010 – year 11

2011 – year 12

2012 – year 13

2013 – year 14

2014 – year 15

2015 – year 16 – Spanish edition and English Edition

Annual

1. Geography – Agrarian Question – Land Occupations – Agrarian Reform Settlements – Socio-territorial Movements – Land Tenure – Land Grabbing – Territorialization – Spatialization– Agrarian Protests

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INTRODUCTION

Early in 2016, Artemio Gusmão – leader of the quilombo Maçaranduba – was murdered and dismembered near his home in Acara, in northwest Pará state, despite the fact that the state security bureau (SEGUP) was fully aware of the death threats he had been facing for two years. Indeed, quilombo leaders have been targeted with impunity by loggers and ranchers in the region whenever they struggle to have their quilombo lands demarcated by the government. Gusmão's murder portrays the most brutal form of rural violence encountered today in Brazil. It stands as a savage reminder of other known murder victims, such as Altamiro and Paul Justin of Roraima state, Eusebius Ka'apor of Maranhão state, Marcus and Leidiane also of Pará, and many other as yet unidentified Afro-Brazilian, indigenous and peasant leaders and individuals recently killed in Brazil's historic land struggle. During 2015, the Pastoral Land Commission (CPT) reported 49 murders in the countryside. In fact, at least 1,309 people have been killed in rural conflicts since April 17, 1996, when 19 landless marchers were slaughtered by police in Eldorado do Carajás provoking an international uproar.

The 2014 *Dataluta Report* does not present these murder statistics, but the stories embody what the database has quantified from diverse perspectives for the past 16 years: an on-going class struggle in which rural violence results from the social and territorial inequality of Brazil's unresolved agrarian question and a government incapable of incorporating land reform as a development option for the countryside. The daily experience with this level of intimidation and violence is one of the concrete forms the effort to depoliticize the struggle for land in Brazil has taken. As this report documents, from 1988-2014, the peasant class, joined by other rural communities, mobilized 1,275,847 landless families in 9,280 land occupations to pressure the Brazilian government to fulfill its constitutional mandate to implement land reform and as a result, by 2014, some 1.1 million families had won farmland through the formation of agrarian reform settlements.

Structural elements, especially the rentier and monopolistic characteristics of land holding in Brazil, are at the heart of the contradictions of capitalist development that generate violence. According to the 2014 *Dataluta Report*, Brazil's agrarian structure has shown constant growth in the area and number of rural properties. Between 1998 and 2014 Brazil's agricultural area expanded by 324.85 million hectares, strikingly accumulating 143.38 million of these hectares in just three years, from 2012 to 2014. Our capacity to understand this growth is enhanced by the knowledge that 113 million hectares are spread over 5.3 million smaller farms of 100 hectares or less, while only 365 properties concentrate 138.64 million hectares. The process of so few hands monopolizing so much land is the root cause of the death threats and killings. In a historic series of land tenure statistics – covering 1988 to 2014 – the *Dataluta Report* shows how the Gini index for land concentration increased markedly from 0.83 in 2012 to 0.86 in 2014, intensifying the possibility for violence.

The recorded violent practices against rural leaders are part of an offensive perpetrated by big land-owners and agribusinesses especially when peasants organize socio-territorial movements to defend themselves or to pressure the government to enforce agrarian reform policies through land occupations and other territorial actions, such as demonstrations in the form of marches, rallies and highway blockades. According to data systematized in the 2014 *Dataluta Report*, 25 socio-territorial movements organized land occupations in 2014. From 2000 to 2014, these movements also mobilized the participation of 6.2 million of people in 10,600 demonstrations.

A new factor analyzed by the 2014 *Dataluta Report* is the influence of land grabbing on territorial disputes and the generation of violence. In this new category data are presented about land purchased or exchanged by transnational corporations (TNCs) for the production of both agricultural and mineral commodities. The first year's survey shows Brazilian land acquisitions by 90 agribusiness firms involving substantial international capital, based either in Brazil or abroad. The foreign capital hails from countries in the Americas, Europe and Asia. Among the firms involved, the report identifies companies like Monsanto, Multigrain, Raizen, Bahia Specialty Cellulose, Cargill, and Stora Enso. The influx of foreign capital creates markets for Brazilian land



that encourage the formation of alliances between TNCs and the existing landowning class. These alliances increase the pressure to expropriate the territories of traditional indigenous, quilombola and peasant communities, which heightens tendencies toward violence.

By expanding the availability of these organized data sets, we hope the 2014 *Dataluta Report* will contribute to understanding the roots of violence in the countryside, an understanding that refuses to deny the peasantry as an essential historical subject fighting hard to obtain and/or maintain its territory.

Prof. Dr. Carlos Alberto Feliciano
Coordinator, DATALUTA Network

PRESENTATION

WHO WE ARE

The Land Struggle Database (DATALUTA) is a community service research project created in 1998 by the Agrarian Reform Study, Research and Project Centre (NERA), linked to the Geography Department of the Science and Technology Faculty of São Paulo State University (UNESP), Presidente Prudente campus. The first of an annual series of DATALUTA reports came out in 1999, using 1998 data on land occupations and settlement creation. Its publication of these key categories of Brazil's contemporary land struggle was motivated by difficulties of access to systematized data about the country's contentious agrarian question. In 2004, we incorporated the socio-territorial movements category. In 2010, land tenure and protest categories were added and in 2015, we presented another new category, land grabbing. The reports are graphs of composite data, tables, charts and maps on part Brazilian agrarian reality.

In 2006, NERA began to reach out to similar research groups in order to aggregate different perspectives of Brazilian agrarian reality in a network (rede, in Portuguese). REDE DATALUTA became a thought collective that worked together rigorously to generate data from diverse sources and produce a national report. The network eventually grew to include NERA and the following eight research groups: the Agrarian Geography Laboratory (LAGEA) of Uberlândia Federal University (UFU); Rural and Urban Struggles Geography Laboratory (GEOLUTAS) of Western Paraná State University (UNIOESTE); the Agrarian Studies Center (NEAG) of the Rio Grande do Sul Federal University; the Agrarian Geography and Wetland Biodiversity Conservation group (GECA) of Mato Grosso Federal University; the Rural and Urban Studies Laboratory (LABERUR) of Sergipe Federal University; Countryside Conflicts Observatory (OCCA) of Espírito Santo Federal University (UFES); the Labor, Space and Peasantry Study Group (GETEC) of Paraíba Federal University, and the Territorial Studies Laboratory (LABET) of Mato Grosso do Sul Federal University (UFMT).

This collective of research groups contributes to the spatial distribution of DATALUTA, creating conditions to establish an ever more far-reaching national network, improving the quality of data gathering, organization and analysis, attuning the reports better to local development and land issues. Today DATALUTA has become a national and international reference for agrarian question scholars, enabling research exchanges with countries such as Argentina, Bolivia, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, France, Spain, United States and Uruguay.

Users of DATALUTA network data include researchers, socio-territorial movements, public and private institutions, and the Brazilian and international press. In Brazil, articles using DATALUTA information have been published in periodicals such as *O Estado de S. Paulo*, *A Folha de S. Paulo*, *O Globo*, *Jornal do Brasil*, *Dia de Goiania*, *Jornal de Fato do Rio Grande do Norte*, *Correio Brasiliense*, *Correio da Bahia*, *Diário do Northeast*, *Jornal do Commercio*, *Gazeta do Povo*, and the magazines *Veja*, *Isto é*, *Carta Capital*, and *Terra Livre*, official journal of the Brazilian Geographers Association. Internationally, DATALUTA has been utilized by journals in Argentine, German, the United States, Canada and many other countries.

All DATALUTA annual reports are available on the websites of NERA, at www.fct.unesp.br/nera, LAGEA at www.ig.ufu.br/lagea and the UNESCO Territorial Development and Education for the Countryside Chair, at www.unesp.br/educampo.

In fact, from 2009, the REDE DATALUTA became a project of the UNESCO Territorial Development and Education for the Countryside Chair.

As the report is published only once a year, NERA began to publish a monthly bulletin in January, 2008 to enhance the dissemination of DATALUTA data. The bulletin, *Boletim DATALUTA*, is circulated to nearly 5,000 individual and institutional e-mail addresses around the world. The newsletter emphasized the publication of analyzes of relevant land struggle events and questions by affiliated researchers who use DATALUTA data. It also features announcements of related publications and events. Visit www.fct.unesp.br/nera To join the e-mail list send a message to boletimdataluta@fct.unesp.br

Our sincerest thanks to all the researchers who have contributed to this report, demonstrating their intense commitment to investigating the agrarian question. We also appreciate



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We ask users of our data to kindly send us a copy of resulting work result by electronic or conventional mail so that it can be added to the REDE DATALUTA archives.

Presidente Prudente – Uberlândia – Marechal Cândido Rondon – Porto Alegre – Cuiabá – Vitória –
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METHODOLOGY

HOW IT WORKS

Over the years, the Land Struggle Database (DATALUTA) team has worked to refine its methodological procedures in order to improve the quality and complexity of its annual reports. Written records of procedures are rigorously prepared and regularly revised for the collection, organization, systematization, analysis, representation, and confirmation of data. For example, the land occupation data used in this report are collected through secondary research in various newspapers and institutions in the states where the research groups of the Rede DATALUTA are located. Team members also conduct primary research, visiting conflict sites whenever possible. Each research group schedules periodic colloquia and the network hosts an annual symposium to discuss research findings, methods, methodology and theoretical references. Data gathered from different sources is crosschecked in order to improve the accuracy of the data sets made available for analysis on DATALUTA reports.

DATALUTA reports offer diverse temporal, spatial and thematic geographic representations of the land struggle data. Municipal, micro-regional, state, macro-regional and national scales organize most of the data. Thematic categories include land occupations, land reform settlements, socio-territorial movements, land tenure, rural protests and, starting in 2014, land grabbing. The chronological periods for the categories vary according to data availability. The oldest data sets are for land reform settlements, which go back as far as 1979. Land occupations data sets start in 1988; data sets for socio-territorial movements and protests start in 2000; land tenure figures are from 1998, 2003, 2010, 2011, 2012 and 2014. Land grabbing statistics cover only 2014.

As demonstrated in the table of contents, several categories are sub-divided not only temporally and spatially but also by constituent sub-topics. In the case land occupations, land reform settlements and socio-territorial movements, the number of participant families is also represented. In the case of rural protests, the number of individual participants estimated by sources is also related. In the case of land grabbing, maps and map series represent the principal countries investing in Brazilian land and land companies dependent on foreign capital.

Data for land occupations, families and socio-territorial movements are organized from the following sources: the Pastoral Land Commission (CPT), the National Agrarian Ombudsmen (OAN, for 2004-2009) and research in national and regional mainstream and specialized news outlets.

In this report on 2014, data for land reform settlements comes from the federal government's National Colonization and Agrarian Reform Institute (INCRA). Until the report for 2011, settlement data were gathered from INCRA, the São Paulo State Land Institute (ITESP) and the National Association of State Land Agencies (ANOTER), which were added and crosschecked annually. However, in 2013, it was determined that the INCRA database included all data from these other agencies when DATALUTA data for the 1979 to 2012 period were crosschecked. Thus, use of the INCRA database allows DATALUTA to annually update its database to include states that had been underrepresented in the past.

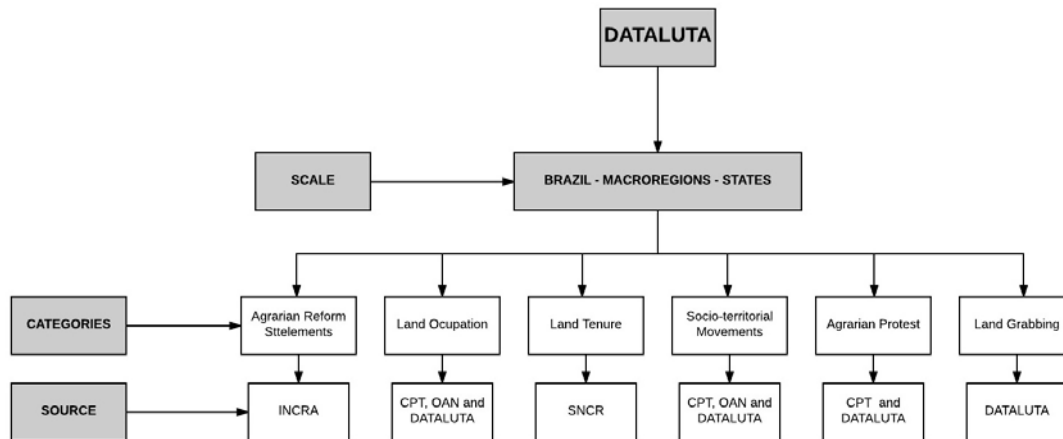
Curiously, crosschecking also revealed diverging counts for the states of AL, BA, ES, GO, MG, MS, MT, PA, PE, PI, SC, and TO in 2012. Based on our research, and after careful study to verify INCRA deletions, 115 additional settlements were added to the report that year.

For each year presented in the report, the data on land tenure are based on the land distribution situation as related on December 31 by the National System of Rural Registration (SNCR), which is maintained by INCRA. The rural protest category is organized from surveys conducted by the CPT and Rede DATALUTA groups. All data are crosschecked annually and the results are systematized and recorded in the DATALUTA database.

Land grabbing data related the acquisition of control over Brazil's land surface by foreign firms, funds and individuals through purchase, lease and joint investment with Brazilian capital. Data sources are both primary and secondary, researched in the financial portfolios of foreign companies and in newspapers, magazines and periodicals in general. The data were gathered by Rede DATALUTA researchers. Its representation is organized by the names and numbers of agribusiness firms, the national origin of foreign capital, and the commodities and products acquired. The land grab data is organized into charts, graphs and map series, where we highlight

the participation of companies and commodities in foreign territorialization through purchase, lease and/or surface rights, a legal institution that grants temporary use of the soil without jeopardizing the owner's right to exploit mineral and other subsurface rights. In the case of foreign land grabbing, surface rights are often exchanged for improvements, such as the construction of roads and other infrastructure that the foreign entity is obliged to leave intact when the rental agreement expires. The data's organization permits an overview for the first time of the land grab process through "foreignization" in Brazil.

Flowchart 1 presents the scales and categories of analysis and the sources outlines above.



The data of the sources are collected, digitized and organized by student and professional researchers of the research groups that make up the Rede DATALUTA. Data is systematized in Microsoft Excel tables, charts and graphs and processed into maps using Philcarto programs. The possibilities for analysis are broad, extending well beyond the categories highlighted for analysis in this report.

This is a complex work. Crosschecking data from various sources and in these diverse categories involves regular follow-ups and periodic upgrades. The methodological adjustments undertaken result in differences between annual publications. Rigorous crosschecking enables the correction of discrepancies that improves the database. In a few years, for various reasons, can not data from a particular source. For example, for complicated reasons, the OAN did not provide occupation data for the years 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013 and 2014. Essentially, DATALUTA has to be flexible, innovative and dynamic to take advantage the sources that are available, endeavoring constantly to improve results.

With regard to the socio-territorial movements category, it should be noted that the methodology includes the Via Campesina as one of the existing movements in Brazil, even though its activities are directed more towards the articulation of socio-territorial movements rather than direct action. Likewise the actions of affiliated rural worker unions (STRs) and of state federations of STRs were aggregated where appropriate by the acronyms of their national representative organizations, the National Confederation of Agricultural Workers (CONTAG) and/or the Central Workers Union (CUT). In the case of the Family Agriculture Workers Federation (FETRAF), the activities of its affiliated local member organizations were similarly systematized under the heading of the federation. Methodologically, the activities of all local STRs and state federations were aggregated in accordance with their affiliations with either the CUT, CONTAG or FETRAF. Even though the responsibility for land occupations carried out by indigenous peoples were grouped together and classified as Indigenous movements, it does not mean that these groups form a single movement. This is just a form of classification required for the systematization of the data.

Regarding the agrarian reform settlements, we draw attention to the difference between the date of obtaining land and the creation date of the settlements. The dates of acquisition and creation of settlements may be the same or different. This means that settlements can be created in the same year in which the area was obtained by the responsible public entity, or the creation



can occur a long time after land acquisition. Since settlement creation is the act that fully permits families to securely establish their farms, the report's tables, graphs and maps settlements use the creation date to better represent the changes in annual numbers.

In interpreting the maps, observe that the proportional circles of a given year are standardized by reference to the key for the comparable period and category or theme presented, allowing one to visually contrast similarities and differences for the elements and period indicated. Map series also utilize comparable scales for each map on the page.

Using these methodologies, DATALUTA Report allows readers to track trends and changes in the socio-economic situation of the Brazilian agrarian question overtime and space.

Good luck with your research.

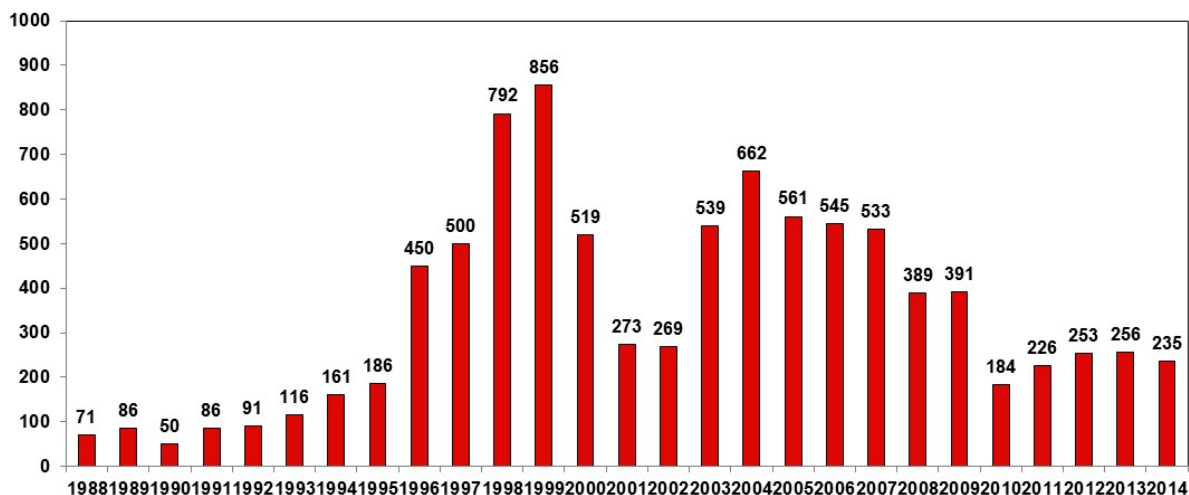
REDE DATALUTA TEAM

LAND OCCUPATIONS

TABLE 1 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF LAND OCCUPATIONS AND FAMILIES BY REGION AND STATE - 1988-2014				
REGIONS/STATES	Nº OCUPATIONS	%	Nº FAMILIES	%
NORTH	870	9,38	116.049	9,10
AC	36	0,39	3.230	0,25
AM	13	0,14	2.919	0,23
AP	2	0,02	120	0,01
PA	563	6,07	85.013	6,66
RO	128	1,38	14.751	1,16
RR	12	0,13	1.471	0,12
TO	116	1,25	8.545	0,67
NORTHEAST	3.506	37,78	465.934	36,52
AL	610	6,57	68.215	5,35
BA	723	7,79	110.983	8,70
CE	124	1,34	14.854	1,16
MA	117	1,26	18.875	1,48
PB	218	2,35	24.170	1,89
PE	1.341	14,45	171.630	13,45
PI	78	0,84	10.046	0,79
RN	134	1,44	18.777	1,47
SE	161	1,73	28.384	2,22
MIDWEST	1.274	13,73	205.587	16,11
DF	56	0,60	9.634	0,76
GO	427	4,60	61.393	4,81
MS	621	6,69	92.878	7,28
MT	170	1,83	41.682	3,27
SOUTHEAST	2.479	26,71	306.796	24,05
ES	103	1,11	13.395	1,05
MG	722	7,78	71.517	5,61
RJ	101	1,09	13.875	1,09
SP	1.553	16,73	208.009	16,30
SOUTH	1.151	12,40	181.481	14,22
PR	702	7,56	89.682	7,03
RS	261	2,81	64.801	5,08
SC	188	2,03	26.998	2,12
BRAZIL	9.280	100	1.275.847	100

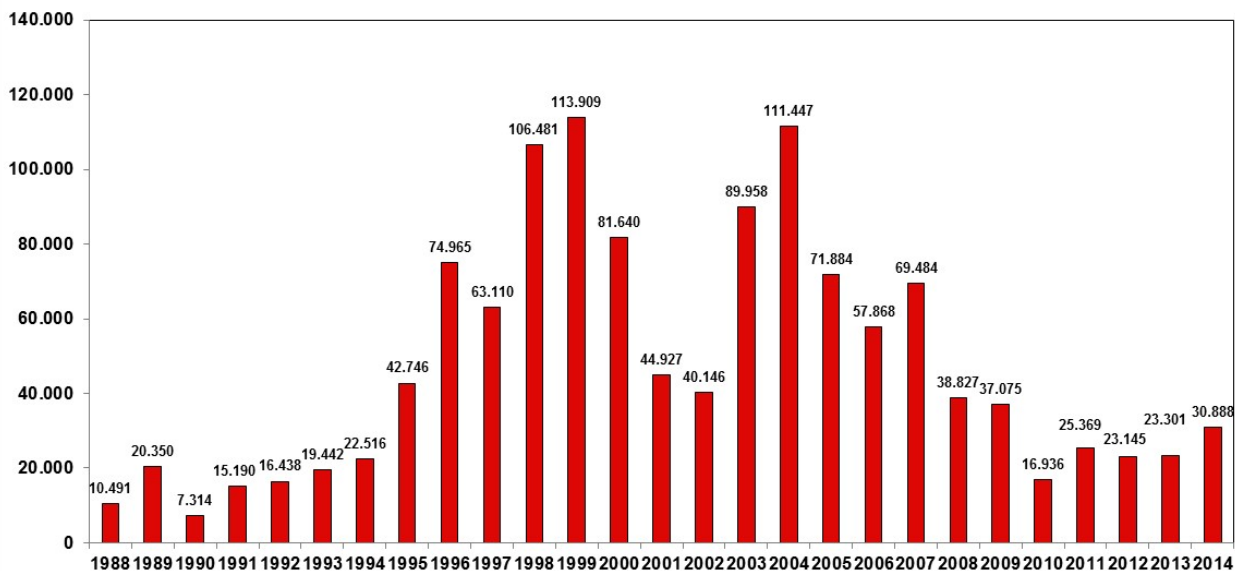
SOURCE: DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

GRAPH 1 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF LAND OCCUPATIONS - 1988-2014



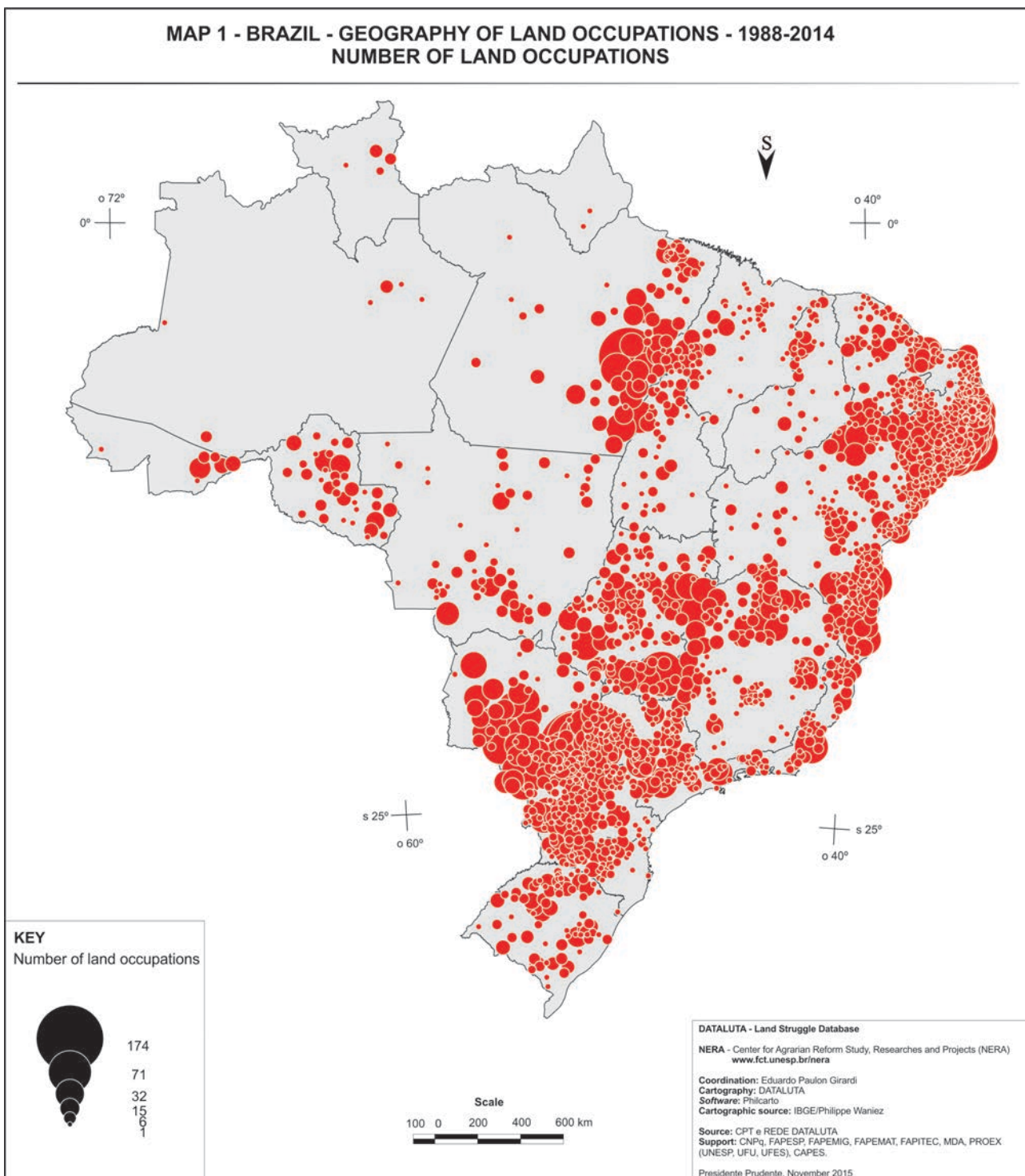
Source: DATALUTA - Banco de Dados da Luta pela Terra, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

GRAPH 2 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF FAMILIES IN LAND OCCUPATIONS - 1988-2014



Source: DATALUTA - Banco de Dados da Luta pela Terra, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

**MAP 1 - BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF LAND OCCUPATIONS - 1988-2014
NUMBER OF LAND OCCUPATIONS**



**MAP 2 - BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF LAND OCCUPATIONS - 1988-2014
NUMBER OF FAMILIES**

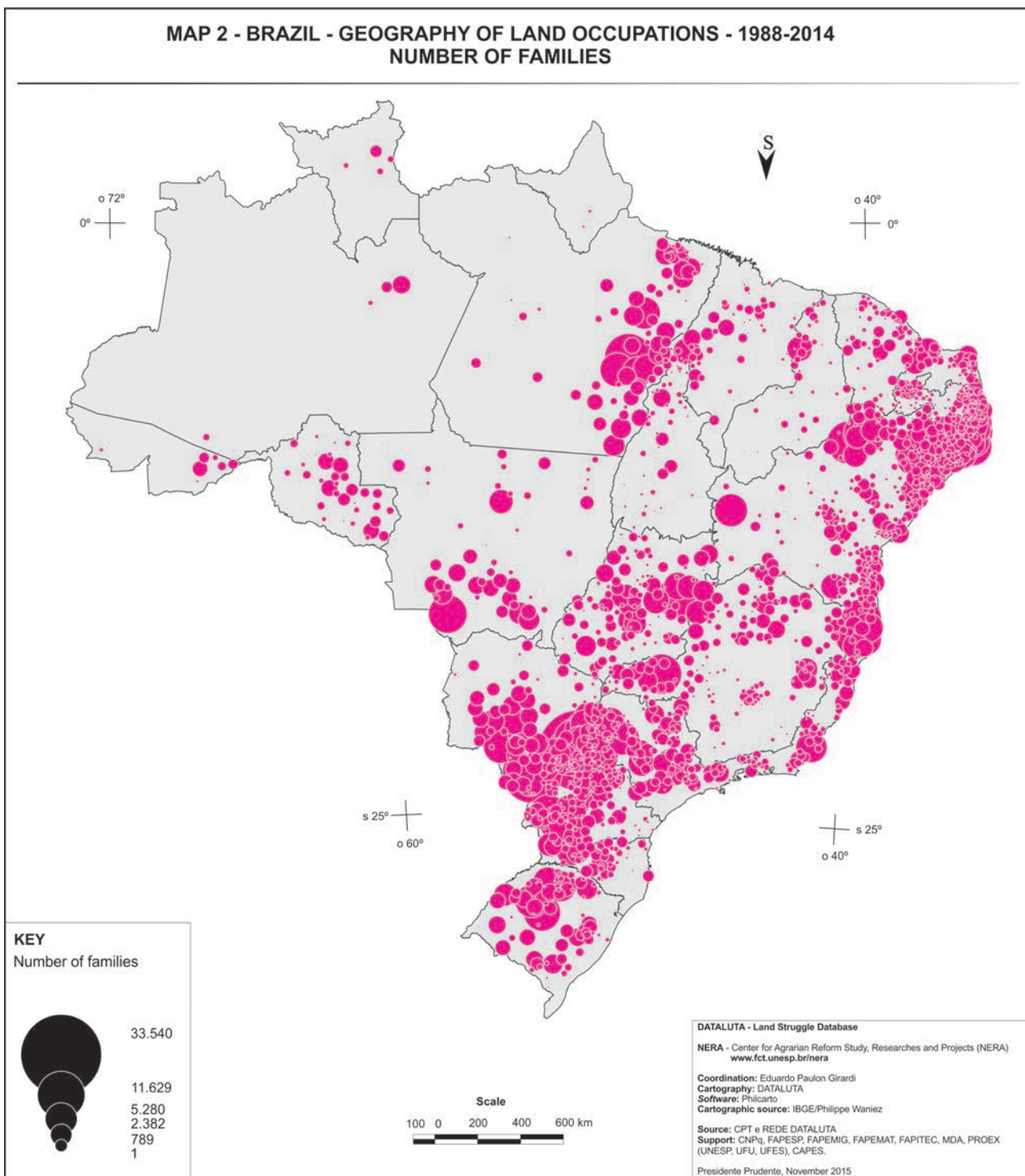


TABLE 2 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF LAND OCCUPATIONS AND FAMILIES BY REGION AND STATE - 2014

REGIONS/STATES	Nº OCUPATIONS	%	Nº FAMILIES	%
NORTH	21	8,94	2.687	8,70
AC	1	0,43	102	0,33
AM	2	0,85	33	0,11
AP	0	0,00	0	0,00
PA	5	2,13	1.153	3,73
RO	4	1,70	123	0,40
RR	0	0,00	0	0,00
TO	9	3,83	1.276	4,13
NORTHEAST	64	27,23	7.018	22,72
AL	13	5,53	967	3,13
BA	17	7,23	1.940	6,28
CE	6	2,55	1.300	4,21
MA	0	0,00	0	0,00
PB	14	5,96	1.396	4,52
PE	10	4,26	1.190	3,85
PI	0	0,00	0	0,00
RN	2	0,85	110	0,36
SE	2	0,85	115	0,37
MIDWEST	26	11,06	6.854	22,19
DF	5	2,13	796	2,58
GO	3	1,28	3.670	11,88
MS	10	4,26	1.051	3,40
MT	8	3,40	1.337	4,33
SOUTHEAST	85	36,17	6.898	22,33
ES	1	0,43	110	0,36
MG	23	9,79	1.916	6,20
RJ	0	0,00	0	0,00
SP	61	25,96	4.872	15,77
SOUTH	39	16,60	7.431	24,06
PR	12	5,11	2.049	6,63
RS	21	8,94	2.707	8,76
SC	6	2,55	2.675	8,66
BRAZIL	235	100	30.888	100
SOURCE: DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera				

MAP 3 - BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF LAND OCCUPATIONS - 2014
NUMBER OF OCCUPATIONS



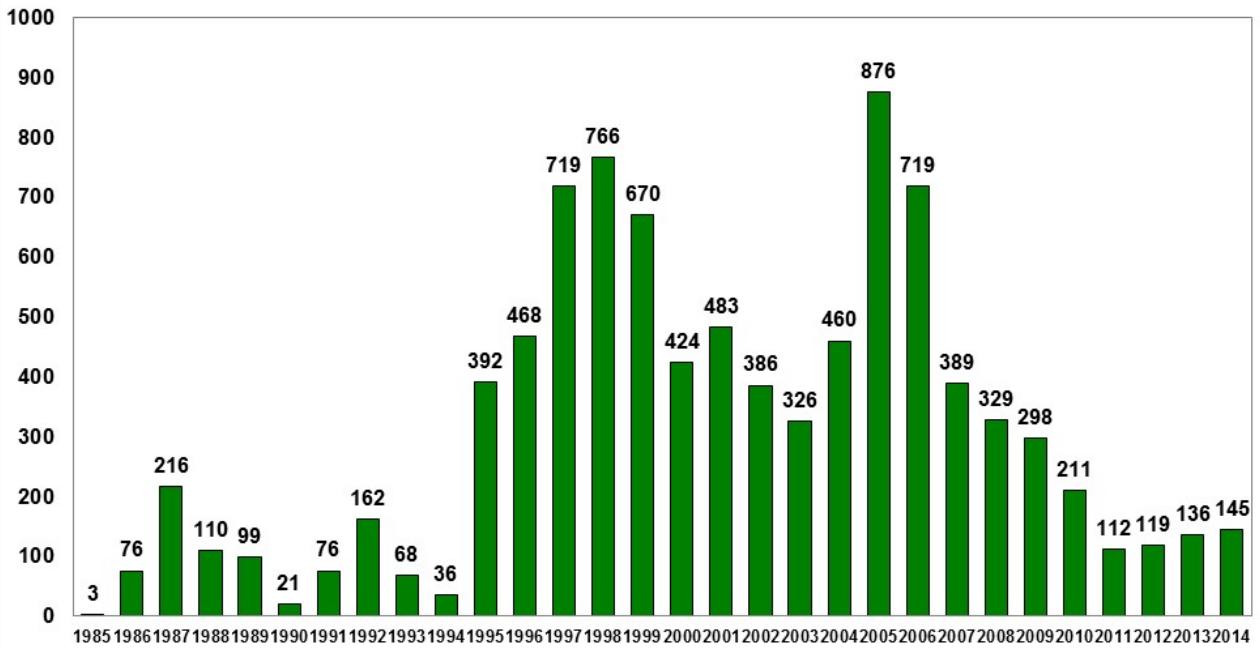
MAP 4 - BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF LAND OCCUPATIONS - 2014
NUMBER OF FAMILIES



AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS

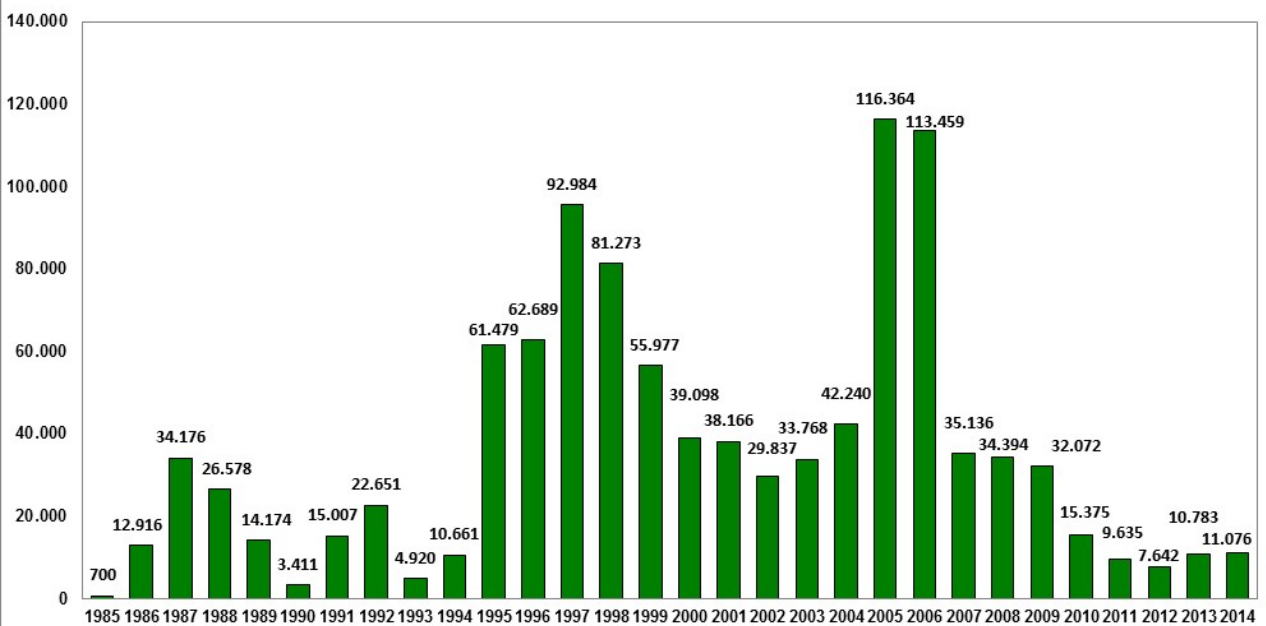
TABLE 3 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS - 1979-2014						
REGIONS/STATES	SETTLEMENTS	%	FAMILIES	%	AREA	%
NORTH	2.139	22,9	498.827	44,9	61.096.482	74,6
AC	157	1,7	29.888	2,7	5.224.186	6,4
AM	142	1,5	71.415	6,4	27.285.477	33,3
AP	50	0,5	18.444	1,7	2.240.049	2,7
PA	1.127	12,1	288.915	26,0	20.037.426	24,5
RO	210	2,2	42.065	3,8	3.596.004	4,4
RR	67	0,7	22.215	2,0	1.445.927	1,8
TO	386	4,1	25.885	2,3	1.267.412	1,5
NORTHEAST	4.268	45,7	352.644	31,7	10.394.437	12,7
AL	179	1,9	14.286	1,3	113.403	0,1
BA	710	7,6	56.998	5,1	2.066.086	2,5
CE	454	4,9	25.736	2,3	914.371	1,1
MA	1.011	10,8	139.510	12,6	4.375.385	5,3
PB	308	3,3	14.896	1,3	288.701	0,4
PE	596	6,4	35.148	3,2	549.820	0,7
PI	496	5,3	34.232	3,1	1.380.836	1,7
RN	297	3,2	20.748	1,9	519.118	0,6
SE	217	2,3	11.090	1,0	186.717	0,2
MIDWEST	1.252	13,4	163.708	14,7	8.064.259	9,8
DF	18	0,2	1.155	0,1	9.218	0,0
GO	451	4,8	26.129	2,4	1.085.605	1,3
MS	206	2,2	32.304	2,9	718.145	0,9
MT	577	6,2	104.120	9,4	6.251.291	7,6
SOUTHEAST	847	9,1	55.656	5,0	1.570.950	1,9
ES	95	1,0	4.667	0,4	52.337	0,1
MG	411	4,4	25.008	2,3	1.051.906	1,3
RJ	71	0,8	7.049	0,6	126.322	0,2
SP	270	2,9	18.932	1,7	340.384	0,4
SOUTH	831	8,9	39.918	3,6	823.946	1,0
PR	327	3,5	20.258	1,8	428.071	0,5
RS	342	3,7	13.663	1,2	291.355	0,4
SC	162	1,7	5.997	0,5	104.520	0,1
BRAZIL	9.337	100	1.110.753	100	81.950.074	100
SOURCE: DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera						

GRAPH 3 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS - 1985-2014



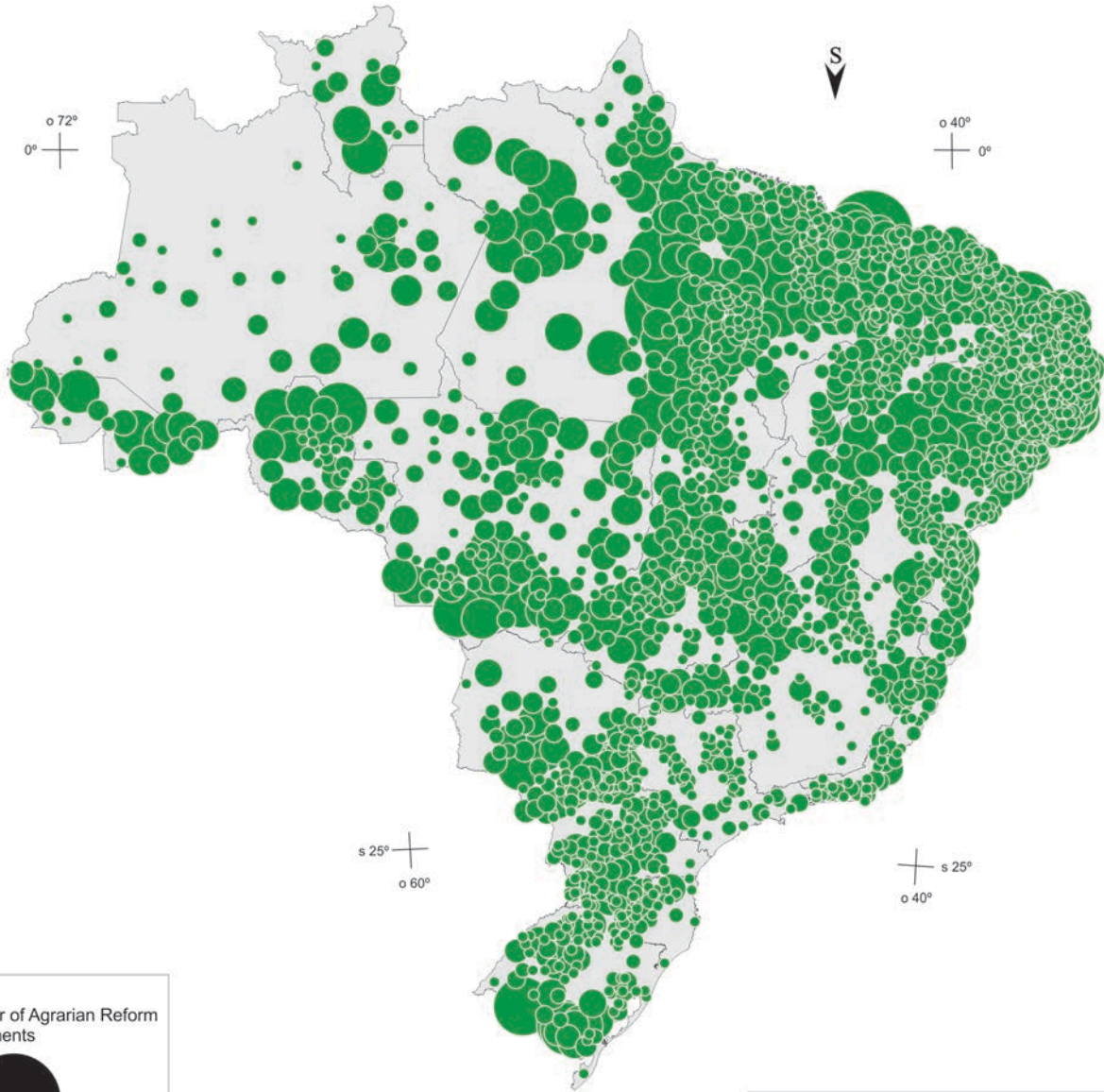
Source: DATALUTA: Banco de Dados da Luta pela Terra, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

GRAPH 4 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF FAMILIES SETTLED - 1985-2014

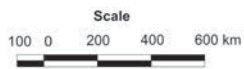
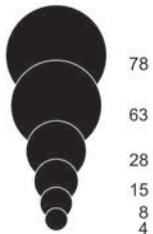


Source: DATALUTA: Banco de Dados da Luta pela Terra, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

**MAP 5 - BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS - 1979-2014
NUMBER OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS**



KEY
Number of Agrarian Reform Settlements



DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database

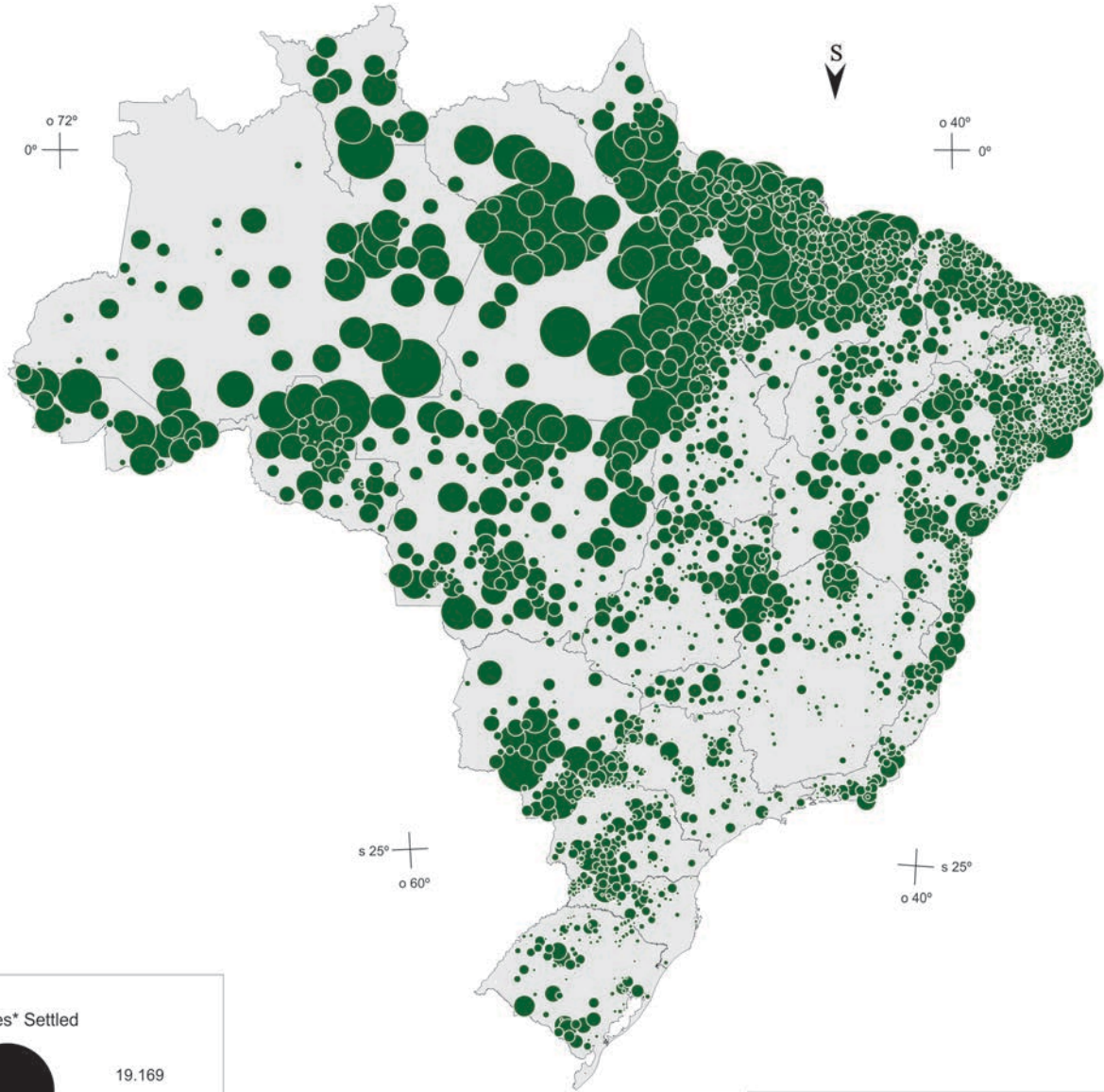
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Coordination: Eduardo Paulon Girardi
Cartography: DATALUTA
Software: Philcarto
Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Waniez







Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.

Presidente Prudente, November 2015

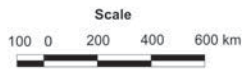
**MAP 6 - BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS - 1979-2014
NUMBER OF FAMILIES SETTLED**



KEY
Families* Settled

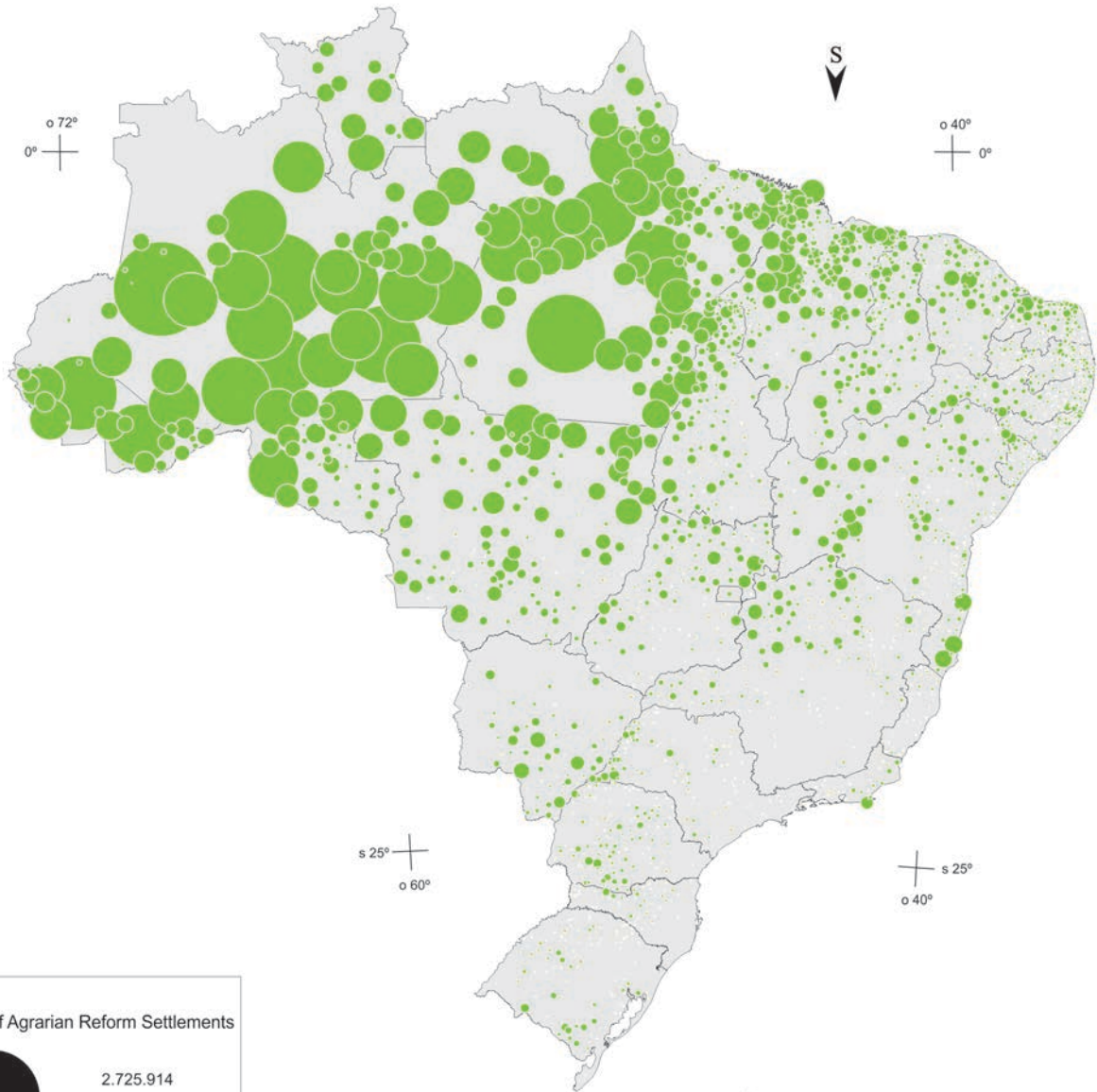
	19.169
	6.500
	3.491
	1.748
	572
	3

*4 people per family (IBGE)

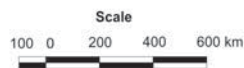
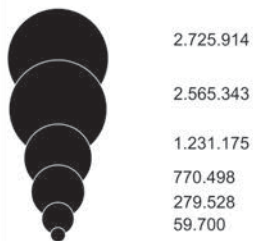


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 Cartography: DATALUTA
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 Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.
 Presidente Prudente, November 2015

MAP 7 - BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS - 1979-2014
AREA OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS IN HECTARES



KEY
Area of Agrarian Reform Settlements



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Software: Philcarto
Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Waniez

Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.

Presidente Prudente, November 2015

TABLE 4 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS - 2014						
REGION/STATE	SETTLEMENTS	%	FAMILIES	%	AREA	%
NORTH	36	24,8	4.832	43,6	271.935	65,5
AC	3	2,1	880	7,9	32.662	7,9
AM	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0
AP	5	3,4	685	6,2	48.602	11,7
PA	24	16,6	3.104	28,0	181.199	43,6
RO	1	0,7	91	0,8	5.444	1,3
RR	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0
TO	3	2,1	72	0,7	4.029	1,0
NORTHEAST	70	48,3	3.961	35,8	90.625	21,8
AL	4	2,8	85	0,8	1.110	0,3
BA	18	12,4	689	6,2	20.817	5,0
CE	4	2,8	85	0,8	3.789	0,9
MA	26	17,9	2.095	18,9	50.352	12,1
PB	6	4,1	150	1,4	4.863	1,2
PE	7	4,8	293	2,6	3.288	0,8
PI	1	0,7	18	0,2	814	0,2
RN	2	1,4	65	0,6	686	0,2
SE	2	1,4	481	4,3	4.905	1,2
MIDWEST	11	7,6	778	7,0	22.224	5,3
DF	4	2,8	145	1,3	1.031	0,2
GO	6	4,1	591	5,3	19.576	4,7
MS	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0
MT	1	0,7	42	0,4	1.616	0,4
SOUTHEAST	18	12,4	1.209	10,9	25.555	6,2
ES	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0
MG	11	7,6	527	4,8	19.156	4,6
RJ	3	2,1	130	1,2	3.244	0,8
SP	4	2,8	552	5,0	3.154	0,8
SOUTH	10	6,9	296	2,7	5.108	1,2
PR	4	2,8	164	1,5	2.287	0,6
RS	5	3,4	92	0,8	2.121	0,5
SC	1	0,7	40	0,4	700	0,2
BRAZIL	145	100	11.076	100	415.447	100
SOURCE: DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera						







MAP 8 - BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS - 2014
NUMBER OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS



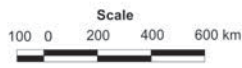
MAP 9- BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS - 2014
NUMBER OF FAMILIES SETTLED



KEY
Families* settled

	19.169
	6.500
	3.491
	1.748
	572
	3

*4 people per family (IBGE)

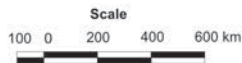
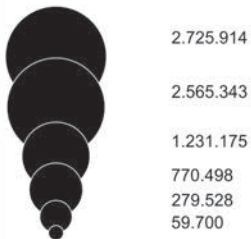


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Coordination: Eduardo Paulon Girardi
Cartography: DATALUTA
Software: Philcarto
Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Waniez
Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.
 Presidente Prudente, November 2015

MAP 10 - BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS - 2014
AREA OF AGRARIAN REFORM SETTLEMENTS IN HECTARES



KEY
Area of Agrarian Reform Settlements



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Coordination: Eduardo Paulon Girardi
Cartography: DATALUTA
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Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.

Presidente Prudente, November 2015

LAND TENURE

TABLE 5 - BRAZIL - LAND TENURE CHANGES BY AREA 1998, 2003, 2010, 2011, 2012 AND 2014

Area Classification (ha)	1998		2003		2010		2011	
	Nº of properties	Area (ha)	Nº of properties	Area (ha)	Nº of properties	Area (ha)	Nº of properties	Area (ha)
TOTAL	3.586.525	415.548.886,60	4.290.531	418.483.332,30	5.181.645	571.740.919,42	5.356.425	590.716.875,33
Less than 1	68.512	35.181,90	81.995	43.409,10	107.572	54.516,68	113.160	57.066,67
From 1 to less than 2	118.926	160.875,80	141.481	191.005,50	161.313	218.441,69	165.560	224.511,20
From 2 to less than 5	440.708	1.463.892,60	559.841	1.874.158,80	702.979	2.357.993,06	734.298	2.465.145,60
From 5 to less than 10	515.823	3.737.828,60	626.480	4.530.025,20	772.676	5.584.385,37	805.588	5.821.439,70
From 10 to less than 25	939.198	15.265.972,30	1.109.841	18.034.512,20	1.316.237	21.345.231,82	1.358.537	22.022.892,37
From 25 to less than 50	573.408	20.067.945,60	693.217	24.266.354,60	814.138	28.563.707,07	838.694	29.435.561,05
From 50 to less than 100	403.521	27.902.893,30	485.956	33.481.543,20	578.783	40.096.597,35	595.961	41.306.259,46
From 100 to less than 200	239.219	32.260.122,40	272.444	36.516.857,80	332.817	44.898.322,02	342.041	46.171.314,37
From 200 to less than 500	166.686	51.491.978,60	181.919	56.037.443,20	230.529	71.258.207,77	237.231	73.317.570,54
From 500 to less than 1,000	62.643	43.317.666,40	68.972	47.807.934,80	85.305	59.299.369,71	85.218	59.287.289,60
From 1,000 to less than 2,000	30.325	41.651.744,70	35.281	48.711.363,10	40.046	55.269.002,25	40.454	55.876.890,16
From 2,000 to less than 5,000	20.120	59.497.823,80	26.341	77.612.461,90	31.218	91.775.306,94	31.566	92.893.149,58
From 5,000 to less than 10,000	4.758	33.839.004,90	5.780	41.777.204,40	6.084	43.642.939,54	6.099	43.730.865,46
From 10,000 to less than 20,000	1.648	22.485.749,70	635	8.600.834,20	1.026	14.088.771,59	1.067	14.650.668,60
From 20,000 to less than 50,000	768	22.468.684,80	294	8.502.361,60	595	17.742.882,69	608	18.008.767,32
From 50,000 to less than 100,000	154	10.504.269,00	32	2.181.546,40	131	9.131.626,72	135	9.513.092,82
More than 100,000	108	29.377.251,20	22	8.314.316,30	196	66.413.617,15	208	75.934.390,83
GINI INDEX	0,838		0,816		0,838		0,839	
Area Classification	2012		2014					
	Nº of properties	Area (ha)	Nº of properties	Area (ha)				
TOTAL	5.498.451	597.018.808,73	6.140.118	740.401.645,78				
Less than 1	117.301	58.875,48	274.671	68.179,10				
From 1 to less than 2	168.738	229.075,39	183.693	250.433,37				
From 2 to less than 5	759.005	2.549.567,34	841.217	2.827.508,40				
From 5 to less than 10	829.862	5.996.899,20	908.886	6.566.924,32				
From 10 to less than 25	1.391.712	22.560.429,52	1.499.140	24.305.032,47				
From 25 to less than 50	860.300	30.210.990,87	932.481	32.802.217,70				
From 50 to less than 100	611.745	42.414.477,17	665.642	46.170.133,05				
From 100 to less than 500	593.026	122.332.189,00	645.700	133.446.464,51				
From 500 to less than 1,000	85.437	59.426.508,45	93.658	65.276.368,53				
From 1,000 to less than 2,000	41.206	56.933.642,14	48.234	66.717.495,31				
From 2,000 to less than 5,000	31.865	93.781.039,50	36.639	108.793.966,83				
From 5,000 to less than 10,000	6.157	44.106.421,27	7.100	50.696.144,66				
From 10,000 to less than 20,000	1.113	15.263.453,08	1.591	21.770.955,74				
From 20,000 to less than 50,000	627	18.502.428,82	879	26.261.973,04				
From 50,000 to less than 100,000	138	9.701.272,64	222	15.806.316,49				
100,000 or more	219	72.951.538,86	365	138.641.532,26				
GINI INDEX	0,833		0,860					

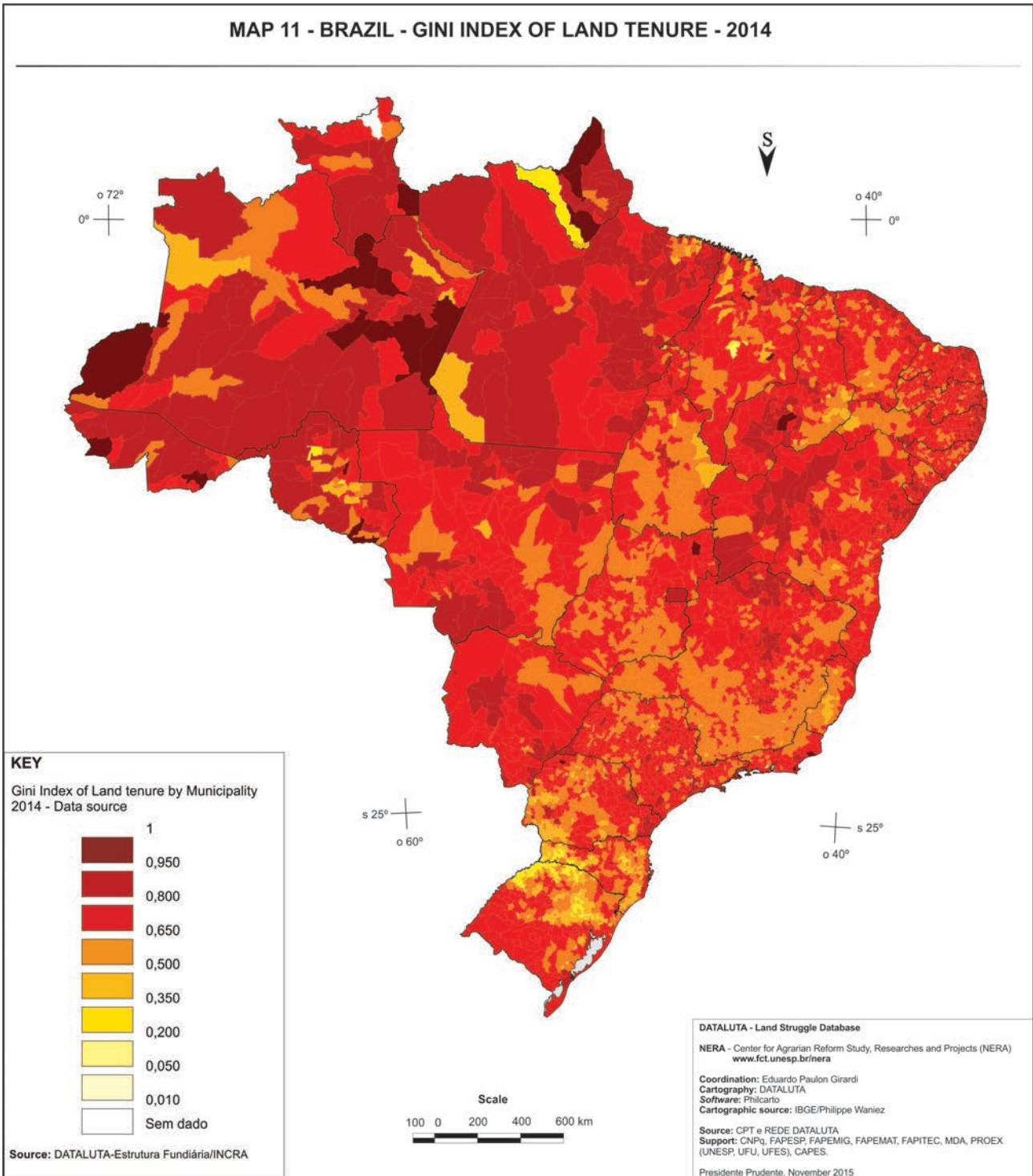
Fonte: DATALUTA: Land Struggle Database, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/mera

TABLE 6 - BRAZIL - LAND TENURE CHANGES BY REGION AND STATE - 1998, 2003, 2010, 2011, 2012 AND 2014

Region/State	1998				2003				2010			
	Amount of properties	%	Total Area (ha)	%	Amount of properties	%	Total Area (ha)	%	Amount of properties	%	Total Area (ha)	%
North	2.255.520	6,3	93.013.658,0	22,4	345.339	8,1	90.156.765,0	21,5	409.067	7,9	171.600.897,3	30,0
AC	13.267	0,4	5.244.582,8	1,3	19.980	0,5	4.176.064,6	1,00	24.479	0,5	7.864.733,6	1,4
AM	36.182	1,0	17.190.488,6	4,1	57.059	1,3	11.180.633,5	2,7	63.890	1,2	30.734.350,0	5,4
AP	5.406	0,2	1.881.688,7	0,5	9.235	0,2	1.364.496,5	0,3	9.631	0,2	3.056.995,4	0,5
PA	73.218	2,0	38.019.689,8	9,2	111.820	2,6	40.095.952,0	9,6	132.935	2,6	62.146.157,7	10,9
RO	43.453	1,2	6.557.893,8	1,6	67.328	1,6	8.227.026,1	2,0	83.796	1,6	30.750.288,8	5,4
RR	15.884	0,4	5.188.083,80	1,3	24.424	0,6	3.853.122,5	0,9	25.653	0,50	10.877.830,2	1,90
TO	38.110	1,1	18.931.230,3	4,6	55.493	1,3	21.259.467,1	5,1	68.683	1,3	26.170.541,6	4,6
Northeast	1.007.819	28,1	79.723.554,0	19,2	1.207.064	28,1	84.632.098,0	20,2	1.441.786	27,8	110.137.304,4	19,3
AL	35.924	1,00	1.297.714,7	0,3	40.770	1,0	1.412.876,0	0,3	44.470	0,9	1.547.952,0	0,3
BA	381.825	10,7	30.550.947,9	7,4	477.902	11,1	31.003.684,3	7,4	561.682	10,8	40.801.952,0	7,1
CE	120.214	3,4	8.375.460,7	2,0	131.003	3,1	8.215.658,6	2,0	167.636	3,2	9.251.814,1	1,6
MA	63.114	1,8	15.336.605,9	3,7	87.979	2,1	17.624.568,2	4,2	121.518	2,4	25.084.396,3	4,4
PB	98.888	2,8	3.643.608,7	0,9	102.061	2,4	3.549.763,2	0,9	115.813	2,2	4.460.778,8	0,8
PE	124.751	3,5	4.705.910,6	1,1	148.931	3,5	5.381.928,7	1,3	171.316	3,3	6.135.634,2	1,1
PI	90.331	2,5	11481569,20	2,8	106.480	2,5	12.737.653,6	3,0	124.809	2,4	17.565.776,4	3,1
RN	42.007	1,2	3.005.648,6	0,7	47.432	1,1	3.125.564,8	0,8	55.058	1,1	3.502.087,5	0,6
SE	50.765	1,4	1.326.087,7	0,3	64.515	1,50	1.580.400,3	0,4	79.484	1,5	1.787.695,5	0,3
Midwest	275.905	7,7	132.732.287,0	31,9	335.100	7,8	133.118.666,0	31,8	417.859	8,1	158.015.829,0	27,6
DF	6.653	0,2	205.357,9	0,1	8.601	0,20	245.326,5	0,1	10.362	0,20	337.856,0	0,1
GO	116.683	3,3	27.320.410,9	6,6	142.002	3,3	29.726.702,4	7,10	185.646	3,6	34.106.807,6	6,0
MT	94.712	2,6	72.814.441,7	17,5	115.526	2,7	70.388.184,2	16,8	143.049	2,8	89.664.807,6	15,7
MS	57.857	1,6	32.392.076,2	7,80	68.971	1,6	32.758.452,4	7,8	78.802	1,5	33.906.329,3	5,9
Southeast	945.961	26,4	66.361.007,0	16,0	1.158.037	27,0	68.856.373,0	16,5	1.410.504	27,2	80.331.536,6	14,1
ES	73.131	2,0	3.627.478,6	0,9	94.474	2,20	3.908.043,5	0,9	123.017	2,4	4.898.952,6	0,9
MG	515.980	14,4	40.661.687,9	9,8	617.571	14,4	41.836.348,7	10,00	773.670	14,9	50.298.279,6	8,80
RJ	56.112	1,6	2.415.906,4	0,6	73.029	1,70	2.785.533,8	0,7	87.370	1,7	3.227.307,3	0,6
SP	300.738	8,4	19.655.934,0	4,7	372.963	8,7	20.326.446,8	4,9	426.447	8,2	21.906.997,2	3,8
South	1.131.320	31,5	43.718.380,0	10,5	1.224.991	29,0	41.719.431,0	10,0	1.502.429	29,00	51.655.352,1	9,0
PR	400.518	11,2	16.322.964,2	3,9	439.900	10,3	15.758.725,5	3,8	514.632	9,9	18.812.316,0	3,3
RS	492.303	13,7	20.277.210,80	4,9	530.429	12,4	18.737.783,4	4,5	647.552	12,5	23.953.384,4	4,2
SC	238.499	6,7	7.108.205,2	1,7	274.662	6,40	7.222.895,00	1,7	340.245	6,6	8.889.651,7	1,6
Brazil	3.586.525	100	415.548.885,6	100	4.290.531,00	100	418.483.332,3	100	5.181.645	100	571.740.919,4	100
Region/State	2011				2012				2014			
	Amount of properties	%	Total Area (ha)	%	Amount of properties	%	Total Area (ha)	%	Amount of properties	%	Total Area (ha)	%
North	419.599	7,8	177.577.758,3	30,1	432.713	7,9	182.468.381,6	30,6	491.928	8,0	244.933.667	33,1
AC	25.046	0,5	7.724.573,2	1,3	25.901	0,5	8.748.328,8	1,5	27.953	0,5	11.614.214,7	1,6
AM	65.273	1,2	32.802.573,3	5,6	67.012	1,2	32.922.933,9	5,5	73.201	1,2	44.979.143,7	6,1
AP	9.725	0,2	3.069.250,7	0,5	9.784	0,2	3.083.734,7	0,5	11.030	0,2	11.555.752,6	1,6
PA	135.623	2,5	61.924.301,2	10,5	138.252	2,5	64.382.829,7	10,8	156.905	2,6	94.237.522,2	12,7
RO	87.269	1,6	30.613.159,0	5,2	92.661	1,7	31.112.077,0	5,2	115.016	1,9	35.219.705,7	4,8
RR	26.005	0,5	14.694.754,9	2,5	26.801	0,5	15.493.043,5	2,6	28.895	0,5	17.333.180,7	2,3
TO	70.658	1,3	26.749.044,2	4,5	72.302	1,3	26.725.434,1	4,5	78.928	1,3	29.994.147,8	4,1
Northeast	1.487.602	21,8	113.161.784,2	19,2	1.532.395	27,9	116.502.914,3	19,5	1.800.024	29,3	155.820.352	21
AL	45.518	0,9	1.598.562,3	0,3	46.734	0,8	1.673.572,8	0,3	53.265	0,9	1.936.360,4	0,3
BA	577.131	10,8	41.557.371,7	7,0	588.887	10,7	42.270.340,7	7,1	677.124	11,0	49.167.635,4	6,6
CE	174.516	3,3	9.830.809,3	1,7	182.177	3,3	10.739.760,1	1,8	244.693	4,0	12.548.988,6	1,7
MA	126.485	2,4	25.702.429,6	4,4	133.232	2,4	26.551.255,0	4,4	158.392	2,6	49.690.047,4	6,7
PB	119.375	2,2	4.566.837,39	0,8	122.584	2,2	4.313.874,9	0,7	137.918	2,2	4.780.649,0	0,6
PE	176.069	3,3	6.291.989,0	1,1	181.145	3,3	6.466.568,6	1,1	212.729	3,5	8.197.309,6	1,1
PI	129.293	2,4	18.185.611,0	3,1	134.771	2,5	18.895.387,6	3,2	151.878	2,5	22.806.551,9	3,1
RN	56.580	1,1	3.595.601,4	0,6	57.757	1,1	3.716.547,2	0,6	67.437	1,1	4.483.001,2	0,6
SE	82.635	1,5	1.832.572,3	0,3	85.108	1,5	1.875.607,4	0,3	96.588	1,6	2.209.809,0	0,3
Midwest	432.433	8,1	165.390.986,9	28,00	444.605	8,1	161.377.235,5	27,0	500.221	8,1	188.641.652	25,5
DF	10.586	0,20	346.029,4	0,1	10.797	0,2	355.634,1	0,1	12.015	0,2	421.760,1	0,1
GO	194.209	3,6	34.863.339,8	5,90	201.228	3,7	35.289.440,9	5,9	225.939	3,7	42.528.849,8	5,7
MT	146.758	2,7	89.900.347,5	15,2	149.743	2,7	91.478.969,5	15,3	168.567	2,7	106.911.008,8	14,4
MS	809.980	1,5	40.281.270,2	6,8	82.837	1,5	34.253.190,9	5,7	93.700	1,5	38.780.033,6	5,2
Southeast	1.467.603	27,4	82.047.601,5	13,9	1.511.986	27,5	83.282.993,6	13,9	1.656.571	27,0	92.845.261	12,5
ES	127.011	2,4	4.426.914,0	0,8	130.334	2,4	4.457.224,9	0,7	143.570	2,3	4.802.920,5	0,6
MG	816.526	15,2	51.881.730,2	8,8	848.443	15,4	53.070.267,2	8,9	941.209	15,3	59.158.381,2	8,0
RJ	90.004	1,7	3.740.628,3	0,6	92.560	1,7	3.573.573,9	0,6	101.987	1,7	5.316.664,8	0,7
SP	434.062	8,10	21.998.339,0	3,7	440.649	8,0	22.181.927,6	3,7	469.805	7,7	23.567.294,6	3,2
South	1.549.188	28,9	52.538.744,5	8,9	1.576.752	28,7	53.387.283,8	8,9	1.691.374	27,5	58.160.713	7,9
PR	524.711	9,80	19.071.013,8	3,2	532.840	9,7	19.410.967,8	3,3	567.927	9,2	21.508.014,4	2,9
RS	674.552	12,6	24.604.504,9	4,2	689.075	12,5	25.056.377,3	4,2	749.222	12,2	27.097.904,3	3,7
SC	350.241	6,5	8.863.225,8	1,50	354.837	6,5	8.919.938,8	1,5	374.225	6,1	9.554.793,8	1,3
Brazil	5.356.425	100	590.716.875,3	100	5.498.451	100,0	597.018.808,7	100	6.140.118	100	740.401.646	100

Fonte: DATALUTA: Land Struggle Database, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

MAP 11 - BRAZIL - GINI INDEX OF LAND TENURE - 2014



Source: DATALUTA-Estrutura Fundiária/INCRA

SOCIO-TERRITORIAL MOVEMENTS

TABLE 7 – BRAZIL – SOCIO-TERRITORIAL MOVEMENTS IN LAND OCCUPATIONS BY REGION AND STATE - 2000 - 2014

F.U.	1° MST		2° CONTAG		3° FETRAF		4° INDIGENOUS MOV.		5° MLST		6° CPT		Joint. Occup.		Others		N.I.*		TOTAL	
	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Joint. Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.
NORTH	123	26.976	163	18.083	51	8.073	7	396	1	90	1	64	8	2.462	84	9.233	127	9.383	565	74.760
AC			3	502			1	95							11	347	8	766	23	2.310
AM							1	200							1	0	3	233	5	433
AP															1	70			1	70
PA	76	18.745	148	17.181	51	8.073														
RO	21	2.407	2	44			1	20					1	64	7	2.362	28	4.006	78	5.811
RR	8	1.215					1	8									36	3.461	27	2.192
TO	18	4.609	10	356			3	73	1	90			1	100	6	549	11	381	50	6.158
NORTHEAST	1.361	208.915	150	14.796	53	6.969	117	6.080	71	7.119	150	10.571	73	11.496	255	23.929	67	6.672	2.297	296.547
AL	194	24.412	13	1.843			12	928	61	5.509	61	3.004	24	1.900	81	4.064	5	150	451	41.810
BA	308	61.216	18	1.462			93	3.602			2	112	6	710	58	5.548	15	1.398	500	74.048
CE	62	6.045	4	421			1	0			1	30	7	2.845	2	160	3	320	80	9.821
MA	23	5.672	5	837									1	196	5	243	18	2.267	52	9.215
PB	78	9.738	2	347			8	350			25	2.271	4	290	4	140	9	695	130	13.831
PE	565	78.551	100	9.440	48	6.368	3	1.200	9	940	53	4.414	22	2.715	100	12.129	7	355	908	116.112
PI	23	3.866	6	336	5	601							4	440	2	245	2	31	42	5.519
RN	24	4.649	2	110					1	670	8	740	5	2.400	1	400	5	940	46	9.909
SE	83	14.766													2	1.000	3	516	88	16.282
MIDWEST	261	66.586	111	13.751	15	1.119	124	8.214	4	350	13	2.530	16	3.599	148	10.011	43	5.207	725	120.367
DF	23	5.336	3	124	2	120							5	1.800	5	200	2	104	40	7.684
GO	127	30.021	46	7.166	9	561	1	50	4	350			3	875	51	4.033	14	1.111	255	44.167
MS	51	14.695	54	5.302	4	438	118	8.098					8	924	78	10.896	11	1.519	324	41.772
MT	50	16.634	8	1.159			5	66			13	2.530			14	3.882	16	2.473	106	26.744
SOUTHEAST	856	110.930	91	7.322	22	1.789	18	1.082	49	7.424	2	110	187	16.940	368	26.000	57	3.941	1.650	175.538
ES	38	5.454	7	299			6	623					1	48	5	905	3	113	60	7.142
MG	229	25.837	67	4.613	11	551	5	161	31	5.078	2	110	28	4.491	122	11.872	26	1.356	521	54.069
RJ	47	6.249	13	1.560			2	22					5	1.020	3	280	5	860	75	9.991
SP	542	73.390	4	850	11	1.238	5	276	18	2.346			153	11.381	238	13.243	23	1.612	994	104.336
SOUTH	367	68.966	19	996	0	0	39	1.661	4	360	0	0	23	6.910	80	7.516	68	9.354	600	95.763
PR	189	34.579	19	996			20	1.052	4	360			4	2.220	61	4.413	42	5.228	339	48.848
RS	110	24.006					14	458					15	3.765	17	2.565	18	3.506	174	34.300
SC	68	10.381					5	151					4	925	2	538	8	620	87	12.615
BRAZIL	2.958	482.373	534	54.948	141	17.950	305	17.433	129	15.343	166	13.275	307	41.407	935	85.689	362	34.557	5.837	762.975

Source: DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

*N.I. - No information - the name of the socio-territorial movement was not identified

TABLE 8 - BRAZIL - SOCIO-TERRITORIAL MOVEMENTS IN LAND OCCUPATIONS BY REGION AND STATE - 2014

F.U.	1° MST		2° OI		3° FNL		4° INDIGENOUS MOV.		5° MAF		6° MT		Joint Occup.		Others		N.I.*		TOTAL	
	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Joint. Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.	Occup.	Fam.
NORTH	8	2.186	2	80	0	0	1	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	102	6	147	21	2.687
AC															1	102			1	102
AM																	2	33	2	33
AP																				
PA	2	1.000													2	150	1	3	5	1.153
RO															1	12	3	111	4	123
RR																				
TO	6	1.186	2	80			1	10											9	1.276
NORTHEAST	39	4.585	0	0	0	0	6	730	0	0	0	0	5	930	14	773	0	0	64	7.018
AL	3	399													10	568			13	967
BA	7	1.105					6	730					1	0	3	105			17	1.940
CE	5	500											1	800					6	1.300
MA																				
PB	10	1.166											3	130	1	100			14	1.396
PE	10	1.190																	10	1.190
PI																				
RN	2	110																	2	110
SE	2	115																	2	115
MIDWEST	6	4.356	4	1.075	0	0	8	451	1	600	0	0	0	0	3	230	4	142	26	6.854
DF	3	686													2	110			5	796
GO	2	3.550													1	120			3	3.670
MS							8	451	1	600								1	0	10
MT	1	120	4	1.075														3	142	8
SOUTHEAST	28	3.225	6	870	35	1.764	1	200	0	0	0	3	178	10	643	2	18	85	6.898	
ES	1	110																	1	110
MG	16	1.452	2	275										4	179	1	10	23	1.916	
RJ																				
SP	11	1.663	4	595	35	1.764	1	200					3	178	6	464	1	8	61	4.872
SOUTH	16	3.987	0	0	0	0	11	284	0	0	1	530	10	2.605	1	25	0	0	39	7.431
PR	4	1.850					7	174											12	2.049
RS	9	777					4	110					8	1.820	1	25			21	2.707
SC	3	1.360										1	530	2	785				6	2.675
BRAZIL	97	18.339	12	2.025	35	1.764	27	1.675	1	600	1	530	18							

CHART 1 - BRAZIL - SOCIO-TERRITORIAL MOVEMENTS BY STATE- 2000 - 2014

Nº	ACRONYM	NAME OF THE SOCIO-TERRITOTRIAL MOVEMENT	STATES
1	ABUST	Associação Brasileira do Uso Social da Terra	SP
2	ACRQ	Associação das Comunidades Remanescentes de Quilombos	PE, MG
3	ACRQBC	Associação das Comunidades Remanescentes de Quilombos Brejo dos Crioulos	MG
4	ACUTRMU	Associação Comunidade Unida dos Trabalhadores Rurais	MG
5	ADT	Associação em Direito da Terra	GO
6	AMIGREAL	Associação dos moradores das microrregiões do estado de Alagoas	AL
7	AMPA	Associação do Movimento dos Pequenos agricultores	AP
8	ARST	Associação Renovação dos Sem Terra	SP
9	ASA	Associação Santo Antônio	MT
10	ASPARMAB	Associação de Pequenos Produtores Rurais de Marabá	PA
11	AST	Associação de Sem Terra	PA
12	ASTECA	Associação Técnica de Cooperação Agrícola	MT
13	ASTST	Associação dos Sem Terra e Sem Teto	MG
14	ATR	Associações de Trabalhadores Rurais	RO
15	ATRBV	Associação dos Trabalhadores Rurais Bela Vista	MG
16	ATUVA	Associação dos Trabalhadores Unidos da Vila Aparecida	PA
17	CAA	Centro de Agricultura Alternativa	MG
18	CAR	Central dos Assentados de Roraima	RR
19	CCL	Centro de Cidadania e Liderança	MG
20	CETA	Coordenação Estadual de Trabalhadores Assentados	BA, RS
21	CLST	Caminho de Libertação dos Sem Terra	MG
22	CODEVISE	Comitê de Defesa das Vítimas de Santa Elina	RO
23	CONAQ	Coordenação Nacional de Articulação das Comunidades Quilombo	ES
24	CONLUTAS	Coordenação Nacional de Lutas	SP
25	CONTAG	Confederação Nacional dos Trabalhadores na Agricultura	AC, CE, PA, PB, RO
26	COOTERRA	Cooperativa dos Lavradores na Luta pela Terra	BA

27	CPT	Comissão Pastoral da Terra	PB, PE
28	CTV	Centro Terra Viva	BA
29	CUT	Central Única dos Trabalhadores	AC, DF, SP
30	FAF	Federação da Agricultura Familiar	DF
31	FATRES	Fundação de apoio aos/as trabalhadores/as rurais e agricultores/as familiares da região do Sisal e semi-árido da Bahia	BA
32	FERAESP	Federação dos Empregados Rurais Assalariados do Estado de São Paulo	SP, MS
33	FETRAF	Federação dos Trabalhadores da Agricultura Familiar	DF, GO
34	FLTDC	Fórum de Lutas por Terra, Direito e Cidadania	BA
35	FNL	Frente Nacional de Lutas	SP
36	FRUTO DA TERRA	Fruto da Terra	DF, GO, MG, MS, PA, PE, PI, SP
37	FTL	Frente de Trabalhadores Livres	BA
38	FST	Fórum Social do Triângulo	MG
39	FUVI	Famílias Unidas do Vale do Vilhema	MS
40	GERAIZEIROS	Geraizeiros do Norte de Minas Gerais	MG
41	GRUPO XAMBRE	Grupo Xambê	PR
42	LCC	Liga Camponesa Corumbiara	RO
43	LCP	Liga dos Camponeses Pobres	AL, CE, GO, MG, PA, RO, SP
44	LOC	Liga Operária Camponesa	MG
45	MAB	Movimento dos Atingidos por Barragens	TO, RS
46	MAF	Movimento Sul-Matogrossense da Agricultura Familiar	MS
47	MAST	Movimento dos Agricultores Sem Terra	SP
48	MATR	Movimento de Apoio aos Trabalhadores Rurais	DF
49	MBST	Movimento Brasileiro dos Sem Terra	DF
50	MBUQT	Movimento Brasileiro Unidos Querendo Terra	SP
51	MCC	Movimento Camponês de Corumbiara	RO
52	MCNT	Movimento Conquistando Nossa Terra	PA
53	MCP	Movimento dos Conselhos Populares	CE
54	MCR	Movimento dos Camponeses de Rondônia	RO
55	MCST	Movimento dos Carentes Sem Terra	SP
56	MLST	Movimento de Libertação dos Sem Terra	AL, GO, MG, PE, PR, RN, SP
57	MLSTL	Movimento de Libertação dos Sem Terra de Luta	AL, MG, PR, TO

58	MLT	Movimento de Luta pela Terra	AL, BA, MG, PR, SP
59	MLTRST	Movimento de Libertação dos Trabalhadores Rurais Sem Terra	PE, MG
60	MLUPT	Movimento Luta Unida Pela Terra	MG
61	MMA	Movimento de Mulheres Agricultoras	SC, PR, CE
62	MMC	Movimento de Mulheres Camponesas	AL
63	MNF	Movimento Sem Terra Nova Força	SP
64	MNU	Movimento Negro Unificado	SC
65	MOQUIBOM	Movimento Quilombola	MA
66	MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS	Movimentos Indígenas	AC, AL, BA, MS, PR, RJ, RS, SC, MG, SP, TO
67	MPA	Movimento dos Pequenos Agricultores	BA, PA, RO, RS, RJ, DF, ES
68	MPRA	Movimento Popular pela Reforma Agrária	MG
69	MPST	Movimento Popular dos Sem Terra	MG, SP
70	MPP	Movimento dos Pescadores e Pescadoras Artesanais	MG
71	MPT	Movimento Pacífico pela Terra	SP
72	MRC	Movimento Resistência Camponesa	BA
73	MSO	Movimento Social Organizado	PR
74	MSONT	Movimento Sonho da Terra	PR
75	MSST	Movimento Social dos Sem Terra	AL, PR, RJ
76	MST	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais Sem Terra	AL, BA, CE, DF, ES, GO, MG, MT, PA, PB, PE, PI, PR, RN, RS, SC, SE, SP, TO
77	MST da Base	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais Sem Terra - da Base	SP
78	MST Independente	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais Sem Terra - da Base Independente	SP
79	MSTA	Movimento dos Sem Terra do Amazonas	AM
80	MSTR	Movimento Sindical dos Trabalhadores Rurais	RO, ES
81	MT	Movimento dos Trabalhadores	MT, SC
82	MTA	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Assentados	MT, RO, DF
83	MTAA-MT	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Acampados e Assentados do Mato Grosso	AL, DF
84	MTB	Movimento Terra Brasil	PE, SP, PR
85	MTBST	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Brasileiros Sem Terra	PE
86	MTD	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Desempregados	BA, DF, RJ, BA, DF
87	MTL	Movimento Terra, Trabalho e Liberdade	AL, BA, GO, MG, PB, PE, RJ
88	MTP	Movimento Terra, Trabalho e Progresso	AL

89	MTR	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais	MG, MS, PR, MT
90	MTRST	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais Sem Terra	ES
91	MTRSTB	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais Sem Terra Brasileiros	SP
92	MTRSTP	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Sem Terra do Paraná	PR
93	MTRUB	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais e Urbanos	PE
94	MTS	Movimento por uma Tendência Socialista	RJ
95	MTST	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Sem Terra	PE, PR, MG, SP
96	MTSTCB	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Sem Terra e Central do Brasil	SP
97	MTTDS	Movimento Terra, Trabalho e Dignidade Social	MG
98	MTV	Movimento Terra Vida	SP
99	MUB	Movimento Unidos Brasil	SP
100	MUST	Movimento Unido dos Sem Terra	SP
101	MUT	Movimento Unidos pela Terra	PR
102	MVTC	Movimento Volta dos Trabalhadores ao Campo	GO
103	OAC	Organização Agrária Camponesa	PR
104	OI	Organização Independente	AC, MG, MT, PR, RO, SC, SP, TO
105	OITRA	Organização de Inclusão de Trabalhadores pela Reforma Agrária	SP
106	OLC	Organização da Luta no Campo	BA, PE
107	OLST	Organização Para a Libertação dos Sem Terra	MG
108	OTC	Organização dos Trabalhadores no Campo	CE, MG, PA, PR, RO, RS, SP, TO, GO
109	QUILOMBOLAS	Quilombolas	BA, MG, RS
110	RACAA-SUL	Rede de Assistência dos Acampados e Assentados do Sul da Bahia	BA
111	RC	Resistência Camponesa	PI
112	Sem Sigla	Vazanteiros em Movimento: Povos das Águas e das Terras Crescentes	MG
113	SINPRA	Sindicato dos Pequenos e Médios Produtores Rurais	PA
114	ST	Sem Terra	SE, SP
115	STL	Sindicato dos Trabalhadores na Lavoura	RN
116	TERRA LIVRE	Movimento Popular do Campo e da Cidade	GO, MS
117	TUPÃ 3E	Trabalhadores do Município de Tupanciretã	RS
118	UAPE	União dos Agricultores de Pernambuco	PE
119	UFT	União Força e Terra	MS

120	UNASFP	União das Associações de Fundo de Pasto	BA
121	UNIDOS PELA TERRA	Unidos pela Terra	SP
122	UNITERRA	União dos Movimentos Sociais pela Terra	MG, SP
123	USST	União dos Santanenses Sem Terra	RS
124	UST	União Sindical dos Trabalhadores	SP
125	VIA CAMPESINA	Via Campesina	BA, MG, PB, PE, PI, PR, RS, SP, TO
126	VT	Via do Trabalho	AL
Source: DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera			

CHART 2 - BRAZIL - SOCIO-TERRITORIAL MOVEMENTS IN LAND OCCUPATIONS BY YEAR - 2014			
Nº	ACRONYM	NAME OF THE SOCIO-TERRITORIAL MOVEMENT	STATE
1	CETA	Coordenação Estadual de Trabalhadores Assentados	BA
2	CONTAG	Confederação Nacional dos Trabalhadores na Agricultura	AC, CE, PA, PB, RO
3	CPT	Comissão Pastoral da Terra	PB
4	FNL	Frente Nacional de Lutas	SP
5	LCP	Liga dos Camponeses Pobres	MG, PA
6	MAB	Movimento dos Atingidos por Barragens	RS
7	MAF	Movimento Sul-Matogrossense da Agricultura Familiar	MS
8	MAST	Movimento dos Agricultores Sem Terra	SP
9	MBST	Movimento Brasileiro dos Sem Terra	DF
10	MLST	Movimento de Libertação dos Sem Terra	AL
11	MLT	Movimento de Luta pela Terra	PR
12	MNU	Movimento Negro Unificado	SC
13	MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS	Movimentos Indígenas	BA, MS, PR, RS, SC, SP, TO
14	MPA	Movimento dos Pequenos Agricultores	BA
15	MPST	Movimento Popular dos Sem Terra	SP
16	MST	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais Sem Terra	AL, BA, CE, DF, ES, GO, MG, MT, PA, PB, PE, PR, RN, RS, SC, SE, SP, TO
17	MST da Base	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais Sem Terra - da Base	SP
18	MT	Movimento dos Trabalhadores	SC
19	MTD	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Desempregados	BA
20	MTR	Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais	MG
21	OI	Organização Independente	MG, MT, SC, SP, TO

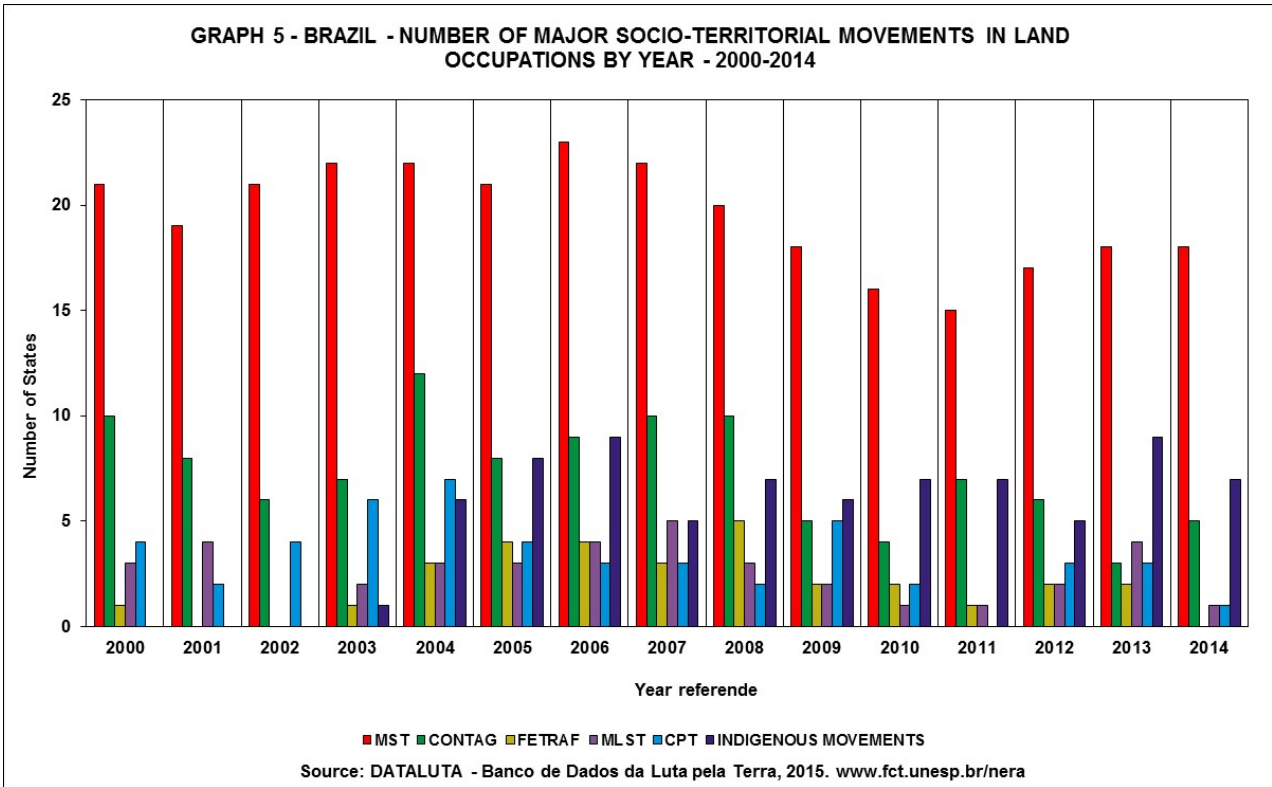
22	QUILOMBOLAS	Quilombolas	BA, MG, SC
23	TERRA LIVRE	Movimento Popular do Campo e da Cidade	GO
24	VIA CAMPESINA	Via Campesina	RS
25	VT	Via do Trabalho	AL
Source: DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera			

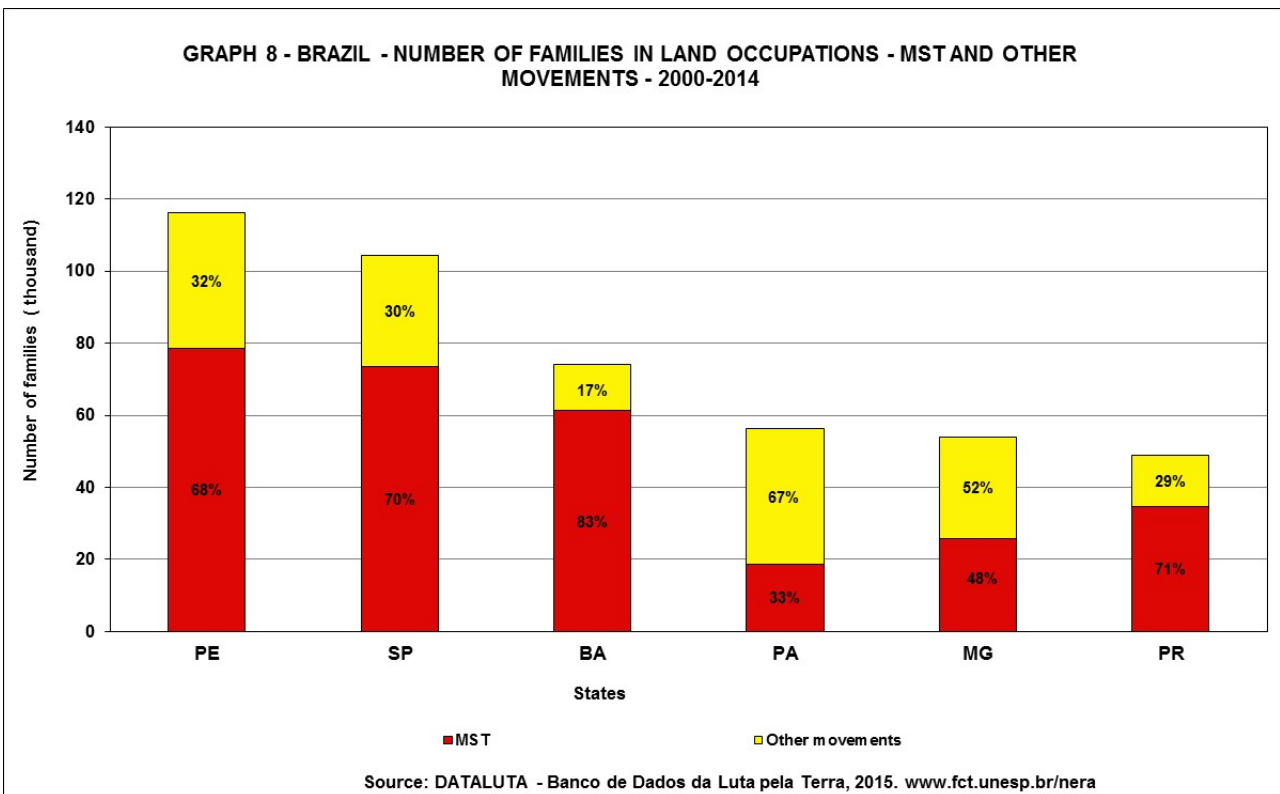
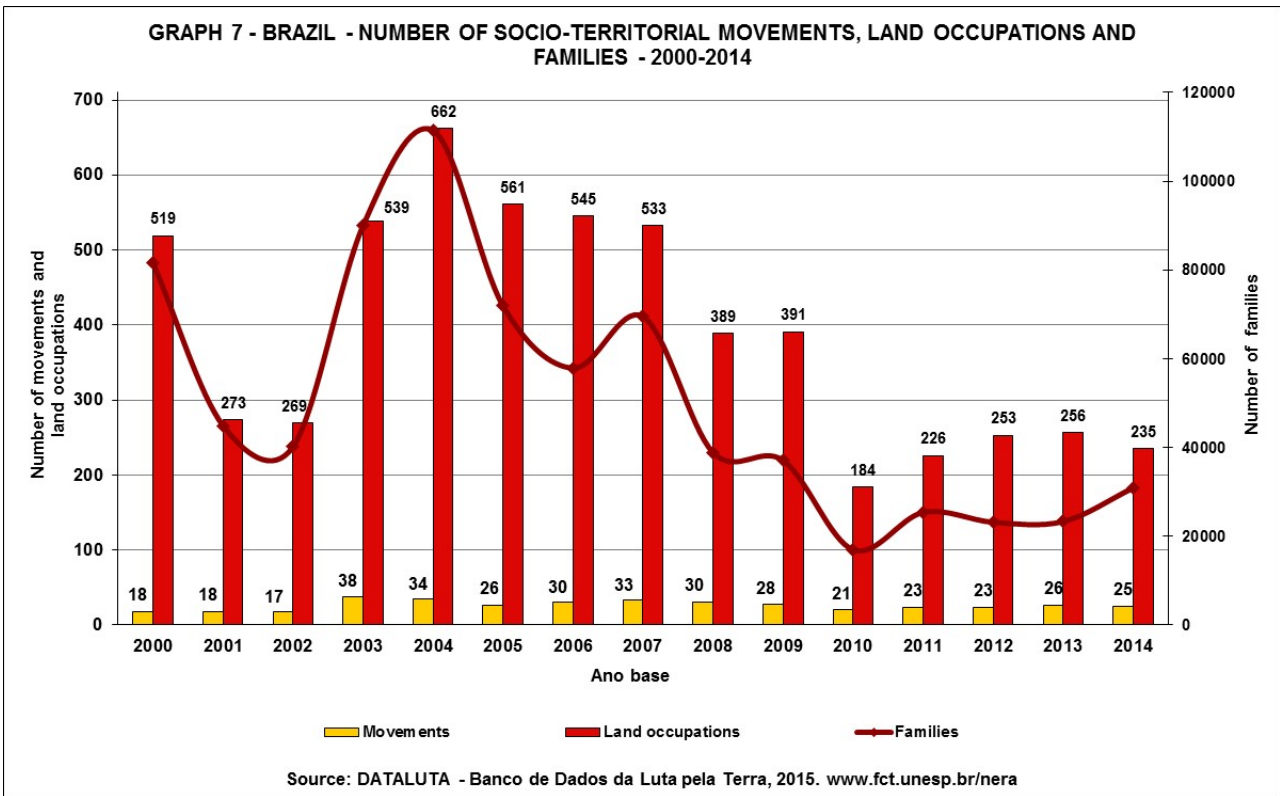
CHART 3 – BRAZIL – NUMBER OF SOCIO-TERRITORIAL MOVEMENTS IN LAND OCCUPATIONS BY YEAR- 2000 – 2014

YEARS	SOCIO-TERRITORIAL MOVEMENTS	NUMBER
2000	CAA, CONTAG, COOTERRA, CPT, CUT, FETRAF, LOC, MBUQT, MLST, MLT, MST, MT, MTB, MTR, MTRST, MTRSTB, MTRUB, UFT	18
2001	ACRQBC, ACUTRMU, ASA, ATUVA, CLST, CONTAG, CPT, CUT, LCC, LOC, MAB, MLST, MLSTL, MLT, MSST, MST, MT, MTR	18
2002	CCL, CETA, CLST, CONTAG, CPT, LCP, LOC, MAST, MCC, MCST, MLT, MST, MSTR, MUST, MUT, RACAA-SUL, USST	17
2003	CAR, CETA, CONTAG, CPT, FERAESP, FETRAF, GRUPO XAMBRE, LCP, LOC, MAB, MAST, MLST, MLT, MLTRST, MMA, MNF, MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS, MSO, MSST, MST, MSTA, MSTR, MTA, MTAA-MT, MTB, MTBST, MTL, MTR, MTSTCB, MUB, OLC, OTC, QUILOMBOLAS, SINPRA, ST, STL, UAPE, VIA CAMPESINA	38
2004	ACRQBC, ADT, ARST, CETA, CONTAG, CPT, CUT, FETRAF, LCP, MAB, MAST, MLST, MLT, MMA, MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS, MPA, MPT, MSONT, MSST, MST, MTB, MTD, MTL, MTR, MTRSTP, MTS, MTST, MTV, MUST, MUT, OLC, OTC, QUILOMBOLAS, VIA CAMPESINA	34
2005	ACRQBC, AMPA, CETA, CONTAG, CPT, CUT, FETRAF, FST, LCP, MAST, MCNT, MLST, MLT, MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS, MPA, MPRA, MST, MTA, MTD, MTL, MTR, MUB, OAC, OLC, QUILOMBOLAS, TUPÃ 3E	26
2006	ACRQ, CONLUTAS, CONTAG, CPT, CUT, FERAESP, FETRAF, FRUTO DA TERRA, FUVI, LCP, LOC, MAB, MAST, MATR, MBUQT, MLST, MLT, MMA, MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS, MPRA, MPST, MST, MTAA-MT, MTD, MTL, OITRA, QUILOMBOLAS, TUPÃ 3E, UNIDOS PELA TERRA, VIA CAMPESINA	30
2007	ACRQ, ASTECA, ASTST, CETA, CONAQ, CONLUTAS, CONTAG, CPT, CTV, CUT, FERAESP, FETRAF, LCP, MAB, MAST, MLST, MLT, MLUPT, MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS, MPA, MPRA, MPST, MST, MTA, MTB, MTL, MTRST, MTST, OITRA, OLST, UNITERRA, UST, VIA CAMPESINA	33
2008	AST, CETA, CONTAG, CPT, CUT, FATRES, FERAESP, FETRAF, LCP, MAST, MLST, MLT, MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS, MPA, MRC, MST, MST da BASE, MTB, MTD, MTL, MTL-DI, MTP, MTRSTB, MTST, OLST, QUILOMBOLAS, RC, UNASFP, UNITERRA, VIA CAMPESINA	30
2009	AMIGREAL, ASPARMAB, AST, CETA, CONTAG, CPT, CUT, FERAESP, FETRAF, GERAIZEIROS, LCP, MAB, MAST, MATR, MCP, MLST, MLT, MMC, MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS, MST, MST da BASE, MTD, MTL, MTST, QUILOMBOLAS, TERRA LIVRE, VIA CAMPESINA, UNITERRA	28
2010	ABUST, CETA, CODEVISE, CONTAG, CPT, CUT, FERAESP, FETRAF, MCP, MLST, MLT, MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS, MST, MST da BASE, MSTR, MTL, MTR, MTST, QUILOMBOLAS, TERRA LIVRE, VIA CAMPESINA	21
2011	ATR, CETA, CONTAG, CUT, FERAESP, FETRAF, MAB, MAST, MLST, MLT, MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS, MPRA, MST, MST da BASE, MTD, MTL, MTST, OI, QUILOMBOLAS, UNITERRA, Vazanteiros em Movimento: Povos das Águas e das Terras Crescentes, VIA CAMPESINA	23
2012	ATR, CETA, CONTAG, CPT, CUT, FETRAF, LCP, MAST, MATR, MCR, MLST, MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS, MRC, MST, MST da BASE, MST Independente, MTL, MTTDS, OI, QUILOMBOLAS, TERRA LIVRE, VIA CAMPESINA, VT	23
2013	ATR, CONTAG, CPT, CUT, FAF, FETRAF, FLTDC, FTL, MAB, MAST, MATR, MBST, MLST, MOQUIBOM, MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS, MPP, MST, MST da BASE, MTAA-MT, MTL, MVTC, OI, QUILOMBOLAS, TERRA LIVRE, VIA CAMPESINA, VT	26
2014	CETA, CONTAG, CPT, FNL, LCP, MAB, MAF, MAST, MBST, MLST, MLT, MNU, MOVIMENTOS INDÍGENAS, MPA, MPST, MST, MST da BASE, MT, MTD, MTR, OI, QUILOMBOLAS, TERRA LIVRE, VIA CAMPESINA, VT	25

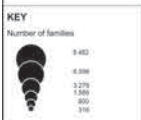
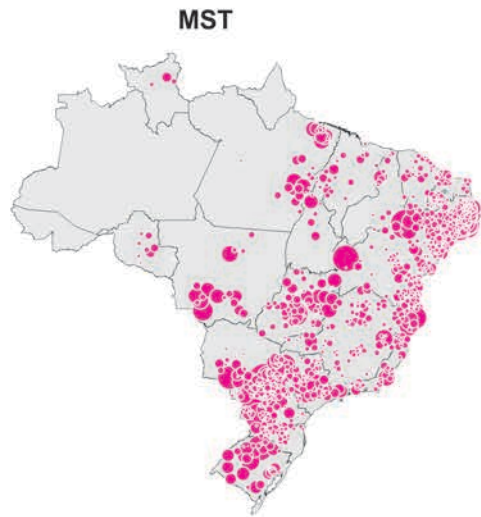
Total in the period = 126

Source: DATALUTA –Land Struggle Database, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera





MAP SERIES 1 - BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF SOCIO-TERRITORIAL MOVEMENTS - 2000-2014 - NUMBER OF FAMILIES

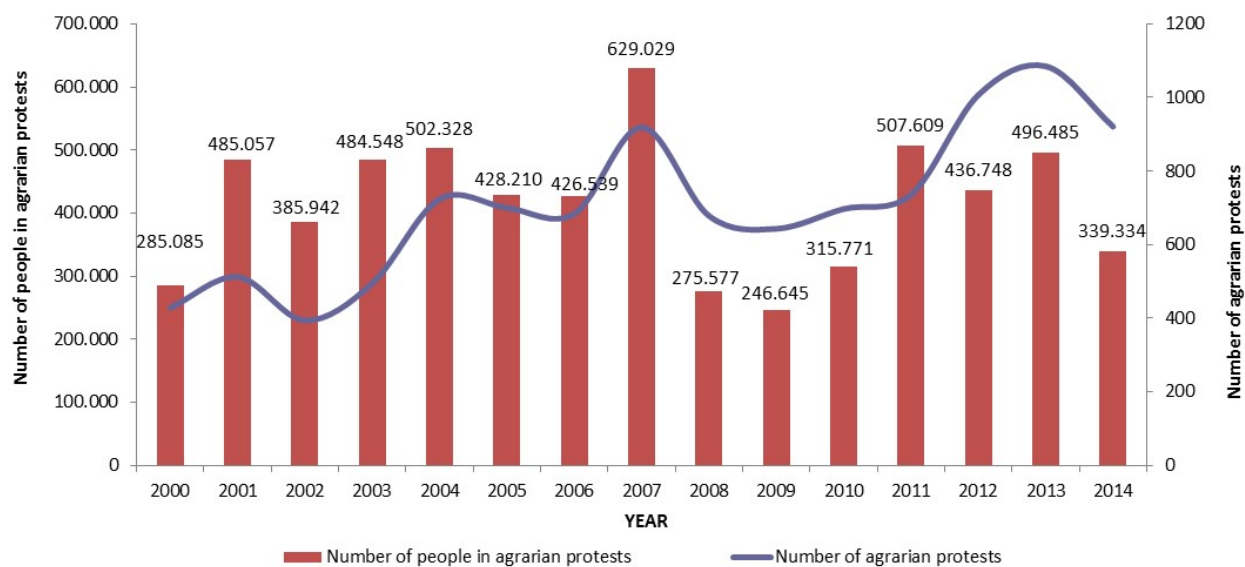


DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database
 NERA - Center for Agrarian Reform Study, Researches and Projects (NERA) www.fct.unesp.br/nera
 Coordination: Eduardo Paulon Girardi
 Cartography: DATALUTA
 Software: Procarta
 Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Wainiez
 Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
 Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX
 (UNESP, UFPA, UFERSA, CAPES)
 Presidente Prudente, November 2015

AGRARIAN PROTEST

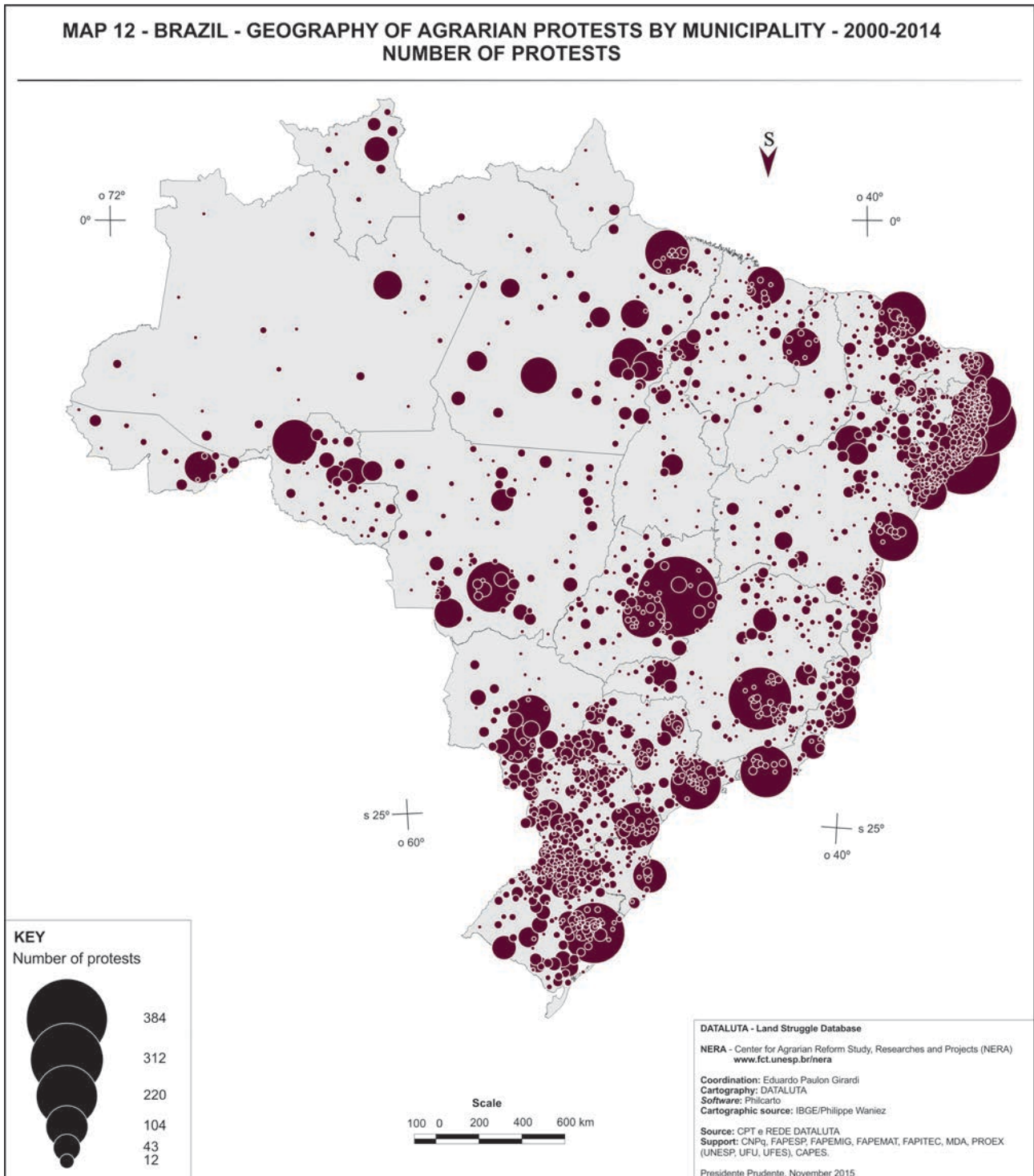
TABLE 9 - BRAZIL – NUMBER OF AGRARIAN PROTESTS BY REGION AND STATE – 2000-2014				
REGIONS/STATES	PROTESTS	%	PEOPLE	%
NORTH	1.431	13,5	643.294	10,3
AC	113	1,1	27.596	0,4
AM	101	1,0	24.393	0,4
AP	13	0,1	1.191	0,0
PA	725	6,8	385.874	6,2
RO	298	2,8	153.723	2,5
RR	76	0,7	18.813	0,3
TO	105	1,0	31.704	0,5
NORTHEAST	3.673	34,6	2.222.226	35,6
AL	786	7,4	354.414	5,7
BA	625	5,9	427.007	6,8
CE	329	3,1	313.874	5,0
MA	270	2,5	119.729	1,9
PB	361	3,4	244.244	3,9
PE	772	7,3	371.438	5,9
PI	151	1,4	86.123	1,4
RN	177	1,7	64.635	1,0
SE	202	1,9	240.762	3,9
MIDDLEWEST	1.703	16,0	1.081.754	17,3
DF	384	3,6	475.623	7,6
GO	305	2,9	226.755	3,6
MS	469	4,4	172.455	2,8
MT	545	5,1	206.921	3,3
SOUTHWEAST	1.778	16,7	896.017	14,3
ES	183	1,7	79.820	1,3
MG	688	6,5	390.916	6,3
RJ	239	2,2	146.693	2,3
SP	668	6,3	278.588	4,5
SOUTH	2.030	19,1	1.392.046	22,3
PR	680	6,4	489.666	7,8
RS	1.005	9,5	698.456	11,2
SC	345	3,2	203.924	3,3
BRAZIL	10.623	100	6.244.907	100
* The sum of the total of the states is less than the total of Brazil, because 8 registries of CPT does not provide information of municipalities and states and so are not present in the total of none state, but are present in the sum of Brazil. The sum of the percentages is also less than 100% for this reason.				
Source: DATALUTA: Land Struggle Database, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br				

GRAPH 9 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF AGRARIAN PROTESTS AND PEOPLE INVOLVED - 2000-2014

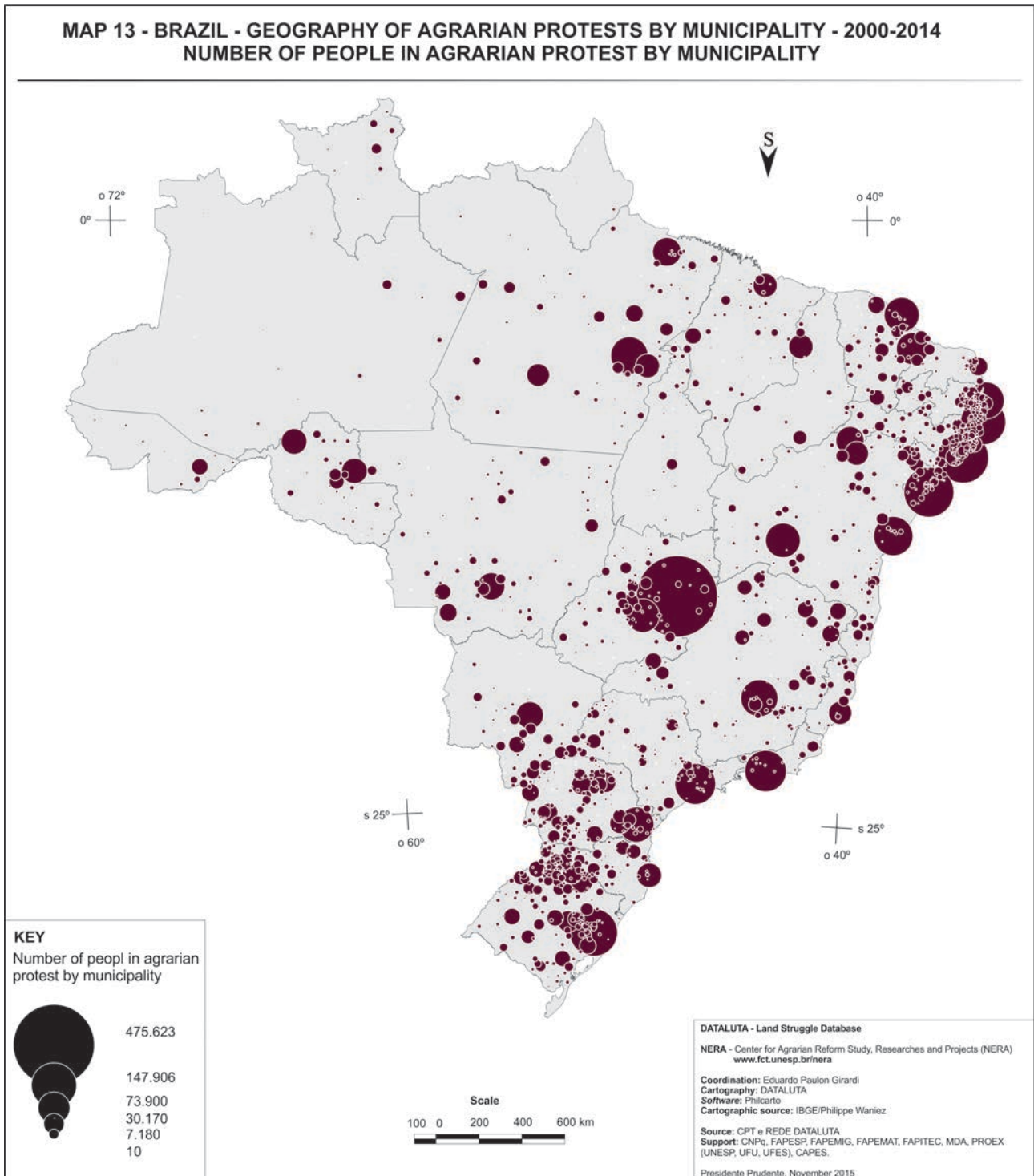


Source: DATALUTA - Banco de Dados da Luta Pela Terra, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

**MAP 12 - BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF AGRARIAN PROTESTS BY MUNICIPALITY - 2000-2014
NUMBER OF PROTESTS**

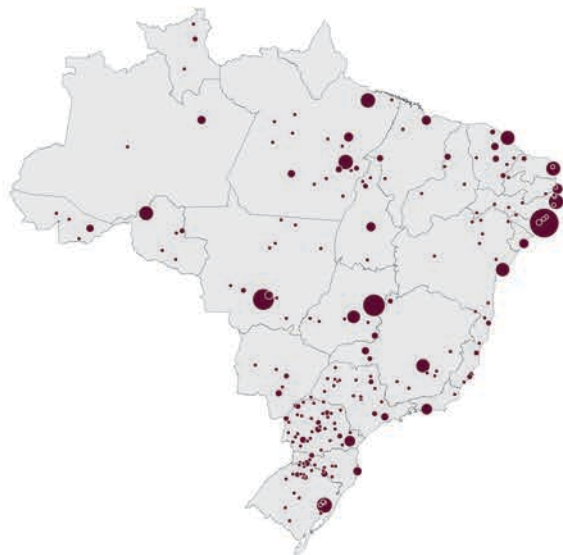


**MAP 13 - BRAZIL - GEOGRAPHY OF AGRARIAN PROTESTS BY MUNICIPALITY - 2000-2014
NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN AGRARIAN PROTEST BY MUNICIPALITY**

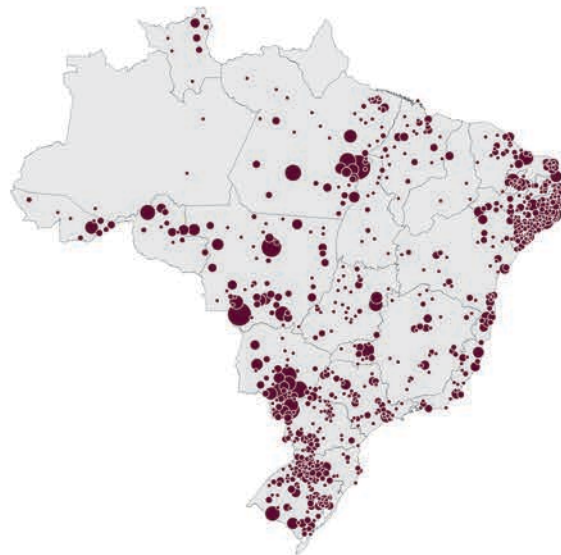


**MAP SERIES 2 - BRAZIL - TYPOLOGY OF AGRARIAN PROTESTS
NUMBER - 2000-2014**

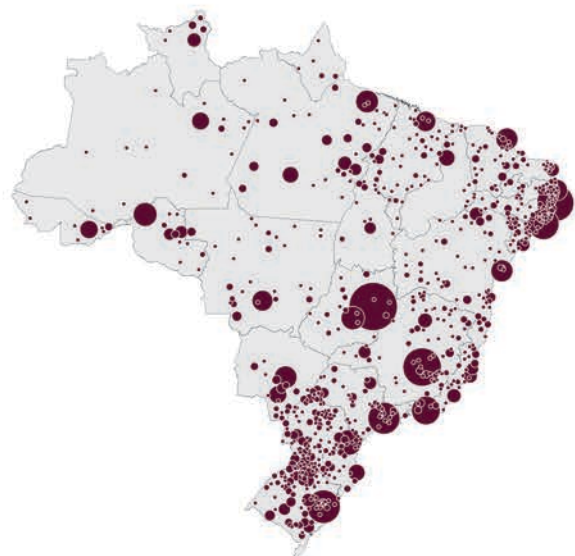
Encampment



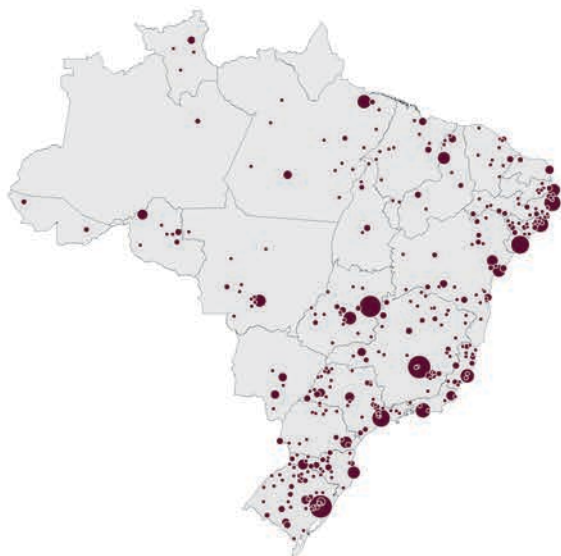
Road obstruction



Public protests



Marches



KEY

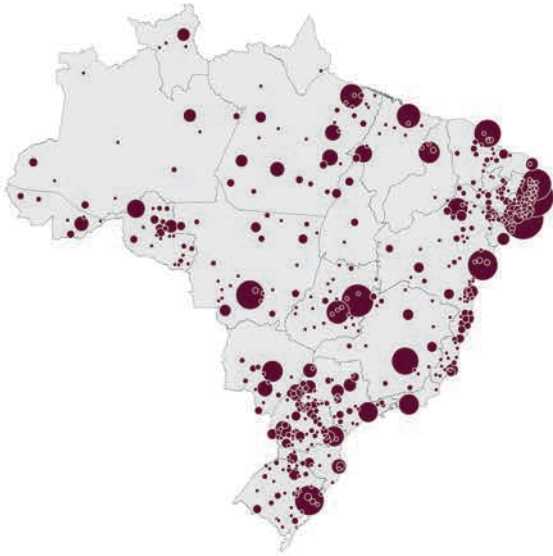
Number of protests



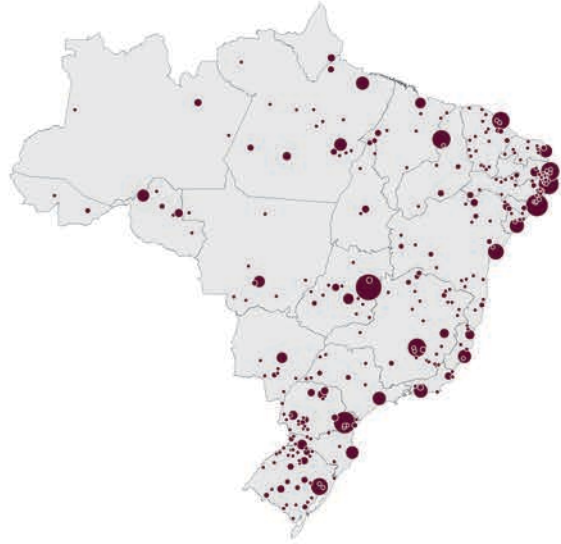
DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database
 NERA - Center for Agrarian Reform Study, Researches and Projects (NERA)
www.fct.unesp.br/nera
 Coordination: Eduardo Pauton Girardi
 Cartography: DATALUTA
 Software: Philcarto
 Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Wariez
 Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
 Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX
 (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.
 Presidente Prudente, November 2015

**MAP SERIES 3 - BRAZIL - TYPOLOGY OF AGRARIAN PROTESTS
NUMBER - 2000-2014**

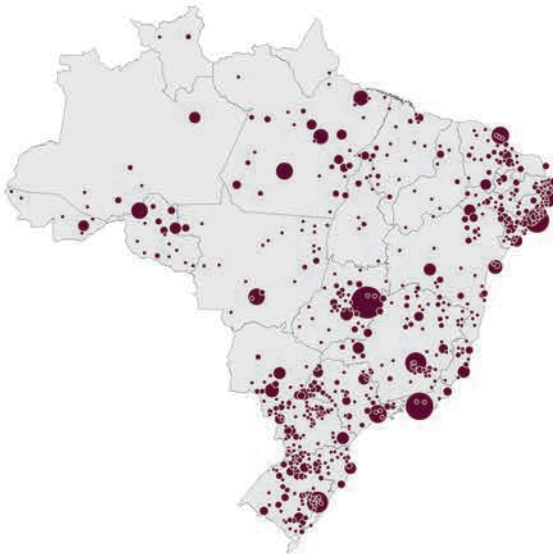
Public building sit-ins



Diverse topics



Others*



- * Occupations private and public buildings and banks
- * Pilgrimage
- * Vigil
- * Hunger Strike

KEY

Number of protests



Scale



DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database

NERA - Center for Agrarian Reform Study, Researches and Projects (NERA)
www.fct.unesp.br/nera

Coordination: Eduardo Paulon Girardi
Cartography: DATALUTA
Software: Philcarho
Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Waniez

Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.

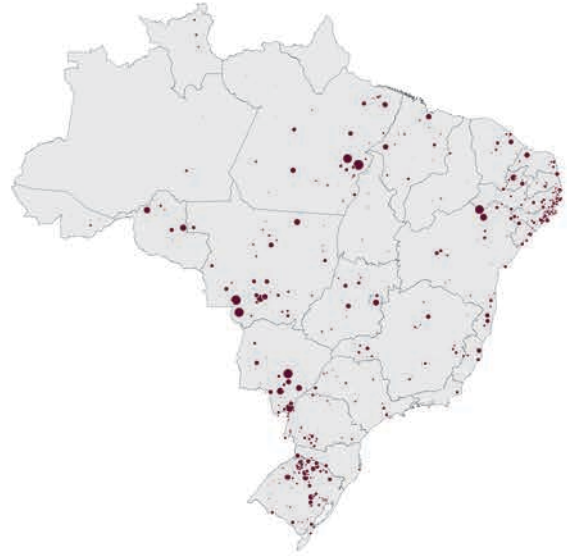
Presidente Prudente, November 2015.

**MAP SERIES 4 - BRAZIL - TYPOLOGY OF AGRARIAN PROTESTS
 NUMBER OF PEOPLE INVOLVED - 2000-2014**

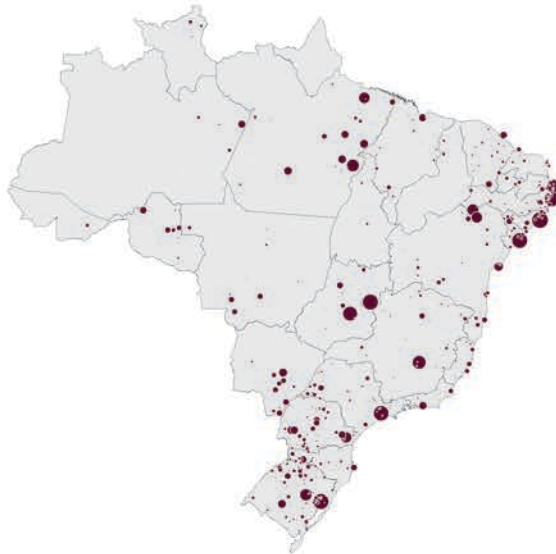
Encampment



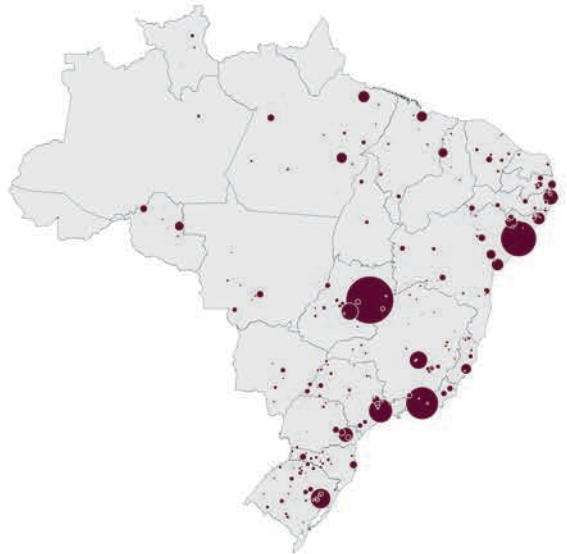
Road obstruction



Public protests



Marches



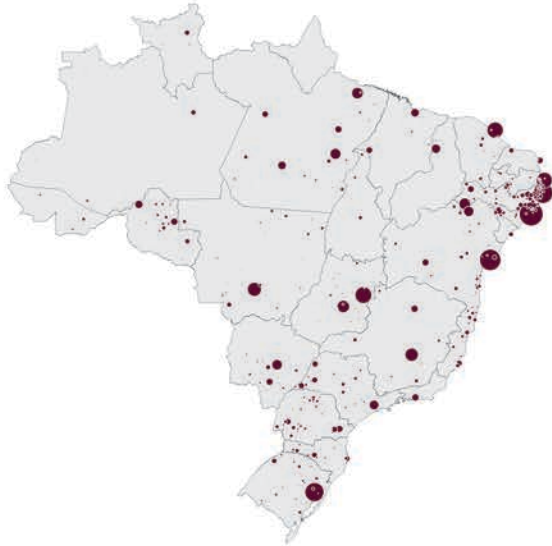
KEY
 Number of people involved



DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database
 NERA - Center for Agrarian Reform Study, Researches and Projects (NERA)
www.fct.unesp.br/nera
 Coordination: Eduardo Pauton Girardi
 Cartography: DATALUTA
 Software: Pilsicarto
 Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Wieniz
 Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
 Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX
 (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.
 Presidente Prudente, November 2015

**MAP SERIES 5 - BRAZIL - TYPOLOGY OF AGRARIAN PROTESTS
NUMBER OF PEOPLE INVOLVED - 2000-2014**

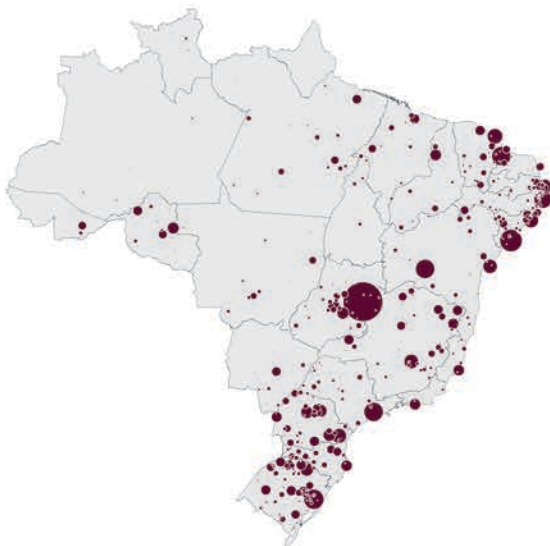
Public building sit-ins



Diverse topics



Others*



- * Occupations private and public buildings and banks
- * Pilgrimage
- * Vigil
- * Hunger Strike

KEY
Number of people involved



DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database
 NERA - Center for Agrarian Reform Study, Researches and Projects (NERA) www.fct.unesp.br/nera
 Coordination: Eduardo Pauton Girardi
 Cartography: DATALUTA
 Software: Philcarto
 Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Waniez
 Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
 Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES
 Presidente Prudente, November 2015

LAND GRABBING

CHART 4 - BRAZIL - TERRITORIALIZATION OF AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL - 2014				
Nº	COMPANY NAME	COMPANIES AND FUNDS	ORIGEN OF THE CAPITAL	COMMODITIES
1	Adeacoagro Vale Do Ivinhema S. A.	Angélica Agroenergia Ltda.	USA	Sugarcane
2	ADM do Brasil Ltda.	N.I	USA	Cotton; Cocoa; Canola; Rape; Sunflower; Corn; Soybean
3	Alcoitra Bio Energy do Brasil S.A.	N.I	Belgium	Sugarcane; Bean; Wheat
4	Agrex do Brasil S.A.	Los Grobo; Mitsubish	Argentina; Japan	Corn; Soybean
5	Agrícola Xingu	Multigrain; Mitsui; SLC Agrícola	Japan	Cotton
6	Amaggi & LD Commodities S.A.	Fiagril	Brazil*	Corn; Soybean
7	Anglo American	Zamin Ferrous	UK	Mining
8	Arauco Florestal Arapoti S.A.	Centaurus Holdings; Klabin	Chile	Tree monoculture
9	Azenglever Agropecuária Ltda - ME	Stora Enso Florestal RS Ltda.; Azenglever Agropecuária Ltda; Tabebuia Florestal Ltda.; Floema Empreendimentos Florestais S.A.; MI Schmidt & Cia. Ltda.	Finland; Suécia	Tree monoculture
10	Bahia Speciality Cellulose S.A.	N.I	China; Singapore	Tree monoculture
11	Belem Bionergia Brasil S.A.	N.I	Portugal	Palm
12	Biosev Bionergia S.A.	Louis Dreyfus Commodities	France	Sugarcane
13	Biourja do Brasil Agroindustria Ltda.	N.I	USA	Corn
14	Brazil Iowa Farms Ltda.- ME	N.I	USA	Corn; Soybean
15	Brasilagro - Companhia Brasileira de Propriedades Agrícolas	Cresud; JP Morgan; Credit Suisse Heldging-Griffo, Elie Horn	Argentina	Corn; Soybean
16	British Petroleum Biofuels	Tropical Bioenergia	UK	Sugarcane
17	Bunge Alimentos S.A.	N.I	Netherland	Sugarcane; Corn; Soybean
18	Calyx Agropecuária Ltda.	Louis Dreyfus Commodities	USA; France	Sugarcane; Corn; Soybean
19	Cantagalo General Grains S.A.	Companhia de Tecidos Norte de Minas (Coteminas); Grupo Wembley; Agrícola Estreito S.A.;	Brazil*; USA; Japão; Reino Unido	Corn; Soybean

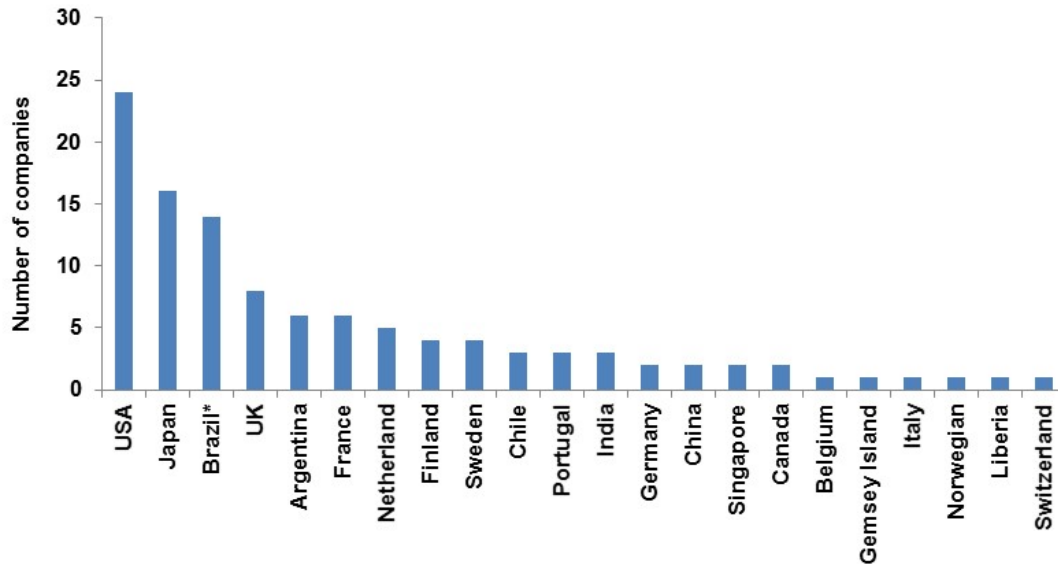
		Mitsui&Co; GFN Agrícola e Participações S.A; Sojitz		
20	Cargill Agrícola S.A.	Black River Aseet Management; Grupo Ruette	USA	Sugarcane; Soybean
21	Celulose Nipo-Brasileira S.A. Cenibra	Japan Brazil Paper and Pulp Resources Development Co.;Oji Paper.	Japan	Tree monoculture
22	Centaurus Holdings	Klabin; Arauco	Chile; UK	Tree monoculture
23	Central Energética Vicentina Ltda.	N.I	Brazil*; USA	Sugarcane
24	Cerona - Companhia de Energia Renovável S.A.	N.I	Germany; Brazil*	Sugarcane
25	Chongqing Grains Grup	N.I	China	Soybean
26	CMPC Celulose Riograndense Ltda.	Klabin	Chile	Tree monoculture
27	Comanche Participações do Brasil S.A.	Comanche Clean Energy	USA; UK	Sugarcane
28	Sucocitrico Cutrale Ltda.	N.I	Brazil*	Orange
29	Del Mont Fresh Produce	N.I	Liberia	Fruits
30	Derflin Agropecuária Ltda.	Stora Enso; Azenglever	Finland; Sweden	Tree monoculture
31	Farm Management Company	Agroreservas do Brasil Ltda.	USA	Bean; Corn; Soybean; Wheat
32	Fibria Celulose S.A.	Veracel Celulose; Votorantim Industrial; Grupo Lorens; Stora Enso; J. Safra Asset Management	Brazil*	Tree monoculture
33	Floresteca Holding NV.	N.I	Netherland	Tree monoculture
34	Genagro Produtos e Serviços Agropecuários Ltda.	Agrifirma Bahia Agropecuária LTDA; Agrifirma Brasil Agropecuária (ABA); Lorde Rosthchild; Jim Slater; Hugh Sloane; BRZ Investimentos	UK	Peanut; Rice; Coffee; Sugarcane; Corn; Soybean
35	El Tejar S.A	N.I	Argentina; UK	Cotton; Corn; Soybean
36	Grupo Poet	Biourja; DSM	USA	Corn
37	Infinity Bio-Energy Brasil Participações S.A.	Grupo Bertin; Infinity Participações.	USA	Sugarcane
38	Insolo Agroindustrial S.A.	IPA Investimento Agrícola; Harvard University; Família loschpe.	USA	Cotton; Corn; Soybean
39	International Paper do Brasil Ltda.	N.I	USA	Tree monoculture
40	JTI Processadora de Tabaco do Brasil Ltda.	N.I	USA; Japan	Tobacco
41	Kinross Gold Corporation	N.I	Canada	Mining

42	Klabin S.A.	Centaurus Holdings; Fibria	UK	Tree monoculture
43	Kobra Agrícola	N.I	Netherland	Cotton; Corn; Soybean
44	LJN Participações S.A.	N.I	Japan	Sugarcane
45	Los Grobo Agroindustrial do Brasil S.A.	Agrex do Brasil S.A.	Argentina	Corn; Soybean
46	Louis Dreyfus Commodities Brasil S.A.	Biosev S.A.	France	Sugarcane
47	Maeda S.A. Agroindustrial	Vanguarda Agro	Japan	Cotton; Coffee; Sugarcane; Corn; Soybean
48	Masisa Do Brasil Ltda.	N.I	Argentina	Tree monoculture
49	Mitsubishi Corporation do Brasil S.A.	Agrex do Brasil S.A, Ceagro Agrícola Ltda.	Japan	Cotton; Rice; Tree monoculture; Soybean
50	Mitsui	SLC Agrícola	Japan	Coffee
51	Monsanto do Brasil Ltda.	N.I.	USA	Seeds
52	MSU Brasil Agropecuária Ltda.	Todas as empresas do grupo MSU S.A	Argentina	Soybean
53	Multigrain S.A.	Agro Xingu; SLC Agrícola.	USA; Japan	Cotton; Corn; Soybean
54	Rigesa Celulose Papel e Embalagens Ltda.	RockTenn; WestRock	Canada	Tree monoculture
55	NKG Fazendas Brasileiras Limitada	N.I	Germany	Coffee
56	Noble Brasil S.A.	N.I	Singapore	Sugarcane
57	Novelis do Brasil Ltda.	Hindalco; Aditya Birla Group	India	Mining
58	Odebrecht Agroindustrial S.A.	Amirys; BNDES-Par; Odebrecht.	Brazil*; USA; Japan; UK	Sugarcane
59	Paradise Agropecuaria Ltda.		UK	Fruits
60	Parkia Participações S.A.	Fibria Celulose S.A.	Brazil*	**
61	Petróleo Brasileiro S.A. Petrobras	Tereos International S.A.	Brazil*	Sugarcane
62	Petrogal Brasil S.A.	Galp Energia; GDP S.A.	Portugal	Palm
63	Pionerr Sementes Limitada	N.I	USA	Seeds
64	Provifin Produtora de Vinhos Finos Ltda. (Chandon)	N.I	USA	Grape
65	Quifel Energy Brasil Participações Ltda.	Renova Energia	Portugal	Palm
66	Radar S.A.	Cosan; Royal Dutch Shell; Raízen	Brazil*	**
67	Raízen Combustíveis S.A.	Cosan; Royal Dutch Shell; Radar; TIIA-Cref	Brazil*; Netherland	Sugarcane
68	RiceTec Sementes Ltda.	N.I	USA	Rice
69	Royal Dutch Shell	Consan; Raízen; Radar	Netherland	Sugarcane
70	Safi Brasil Energia S.A.	N.I	Italy	Sugarcane
71	São Martinho S.A.	Petrobras; Amyris;	Japan	Sugarcane

		Mitsubishi Corporation do Brasil S.A.		
72	SB Agrícola Ltda.	N.I	USA	Cotton; Rice; Sunflower; Corn; Soybean; Wheat
73	Renuka do Brasil Ltda.	Brookfield Asset Management	India	Sugarcane
74	São João do Pirajá Empreendimentos e Participações Ltda.	N.I	USA	**
75	SLC Agrícola S.A.	Mitsui	Brazil*; USA; Japan	Cotton; Corn; Soybean
76	Sojitz do Brasil S.A.	Cantagalo Grains S.A.; ETH Bioenergia	Japan	Mining
77	Sollus Capital	Los Grobo; Touradji Capital Management; Vinci Partners	Argentina	**
78	Stora Enso Brasil Ltda.	Derflin Agropecuária LTDA; Agroflorestal Verde Sul S.A.; Azenglever Agropecuária	Finland; Sweden	Tree monoculture
79	Syngenta Seeds Ltda.	N.I	Switzerland	Seeds
80	Tereos International S.A.	Petrobras	France	Sugarcane
81	The Forest Company TFC	Fronrosa Participações Ltda.	Gemsey Island	Tree monoculture
82	The Lancashire General Investment Company Limited	Frigorifico Anglo	UK	**
83	Tiba Agro S.A.	Irmãos Francioni; Grupo Golin; Vision Brazil Investments	USA	**
84	Umoe Bioenergy S.A.	N.I	Norwegian	Sugarcane
85	Usiminas	N.I	Japan	Mining
86	São Fernando Açúcar e Álcool Ltda.	N.I	Brazil*	Sugarcane
87	Vale S.A.	Mitsui; Samarco	Brazil*; Japan	Mining
88	Vanguarda Agro S.A.	Buriti Agrícola; Maeda Agroindustrial; Zartman Services; Boardlock Holdings LLC; Gávea Investimentos; EWZ Investments LLC; Eco Green Solutions LLC; Tiradentes Fundo de Investimento e Participação; Fundo Vila Rica I; Salo Davi Seibel e Helio Seibel; Silvio Tini de Araújo; Nelson José Côrtes da Silveira; Otaviano Pivetta	France	**

89	Veracel Celulose S.A.	Stora Enso; Fibria	Brazil*; Finland; Sweden	Tree monoculture
90	Zamin Ferrous	Anglo American	India	Mining
*Brazilian Companies with presence of foreign capital.				
**Land purchase				
Source: DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera				

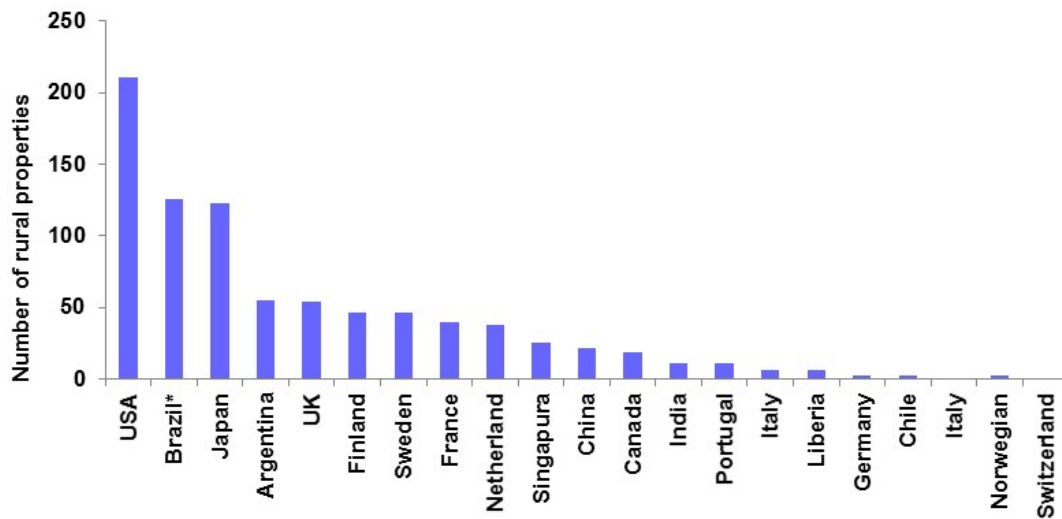
GRAPH 10 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL BY COUNTRY - 2014



*Brazilian company with foreign capital.

Source: DATALUTA - Banco de Dados da Luta pela Terra, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

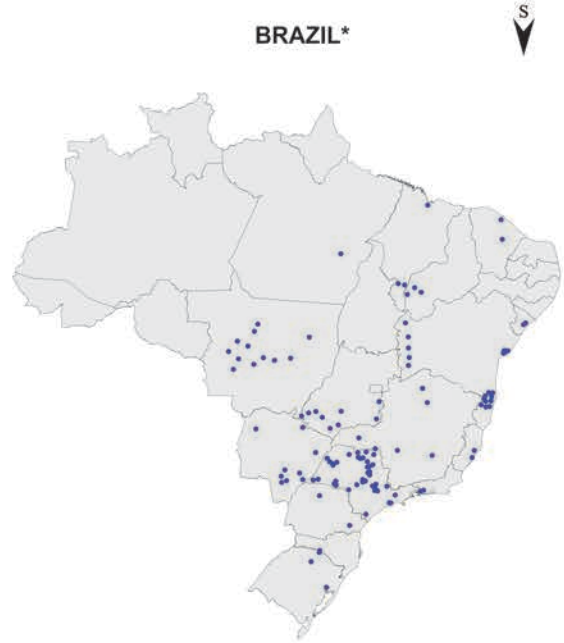
GRAPH 11 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF RURAL PROPERTIES OF AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL BY COUNTRY - 2014



*Brazilian company with foreign capital.

Source: DATALUTA - Banco de Dados da Luta pela Terra, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

MAP SERIES 6 - BRAZIL - TERRITORIALIZATION OF AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL BY COUNTRY - 2014



KEY
Number of companies by municipalities

● 1 Companies

* Table 4



DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database
NERA - Center for Agrarian Reform Study, Researches and Projects (NERA) www.fct.unesp.br/nera
Coordination: Eduardo Paulon Girardi
Cartography: DATALUTA
Software: Philicanto
Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Wanioz
Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.
Presidente Prudente, November 2015

MAP SERIES 7 - BRAZIL - TERRITORIALIZATION OF AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL BY COUNTRY - 2014

UNITED KINGDOM



OTHER COUNTRIES*



KEY
Number of companies by municipalities

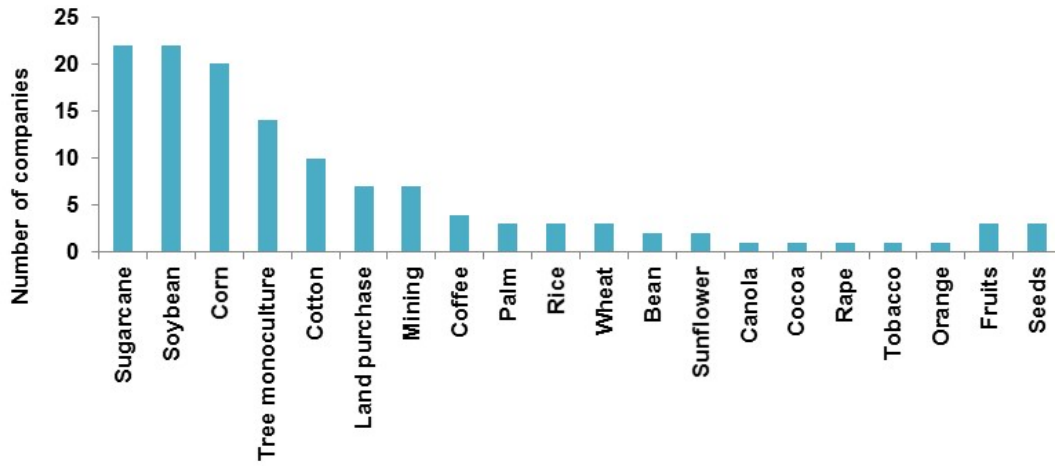
● 1 Company

* **TABLE 4**



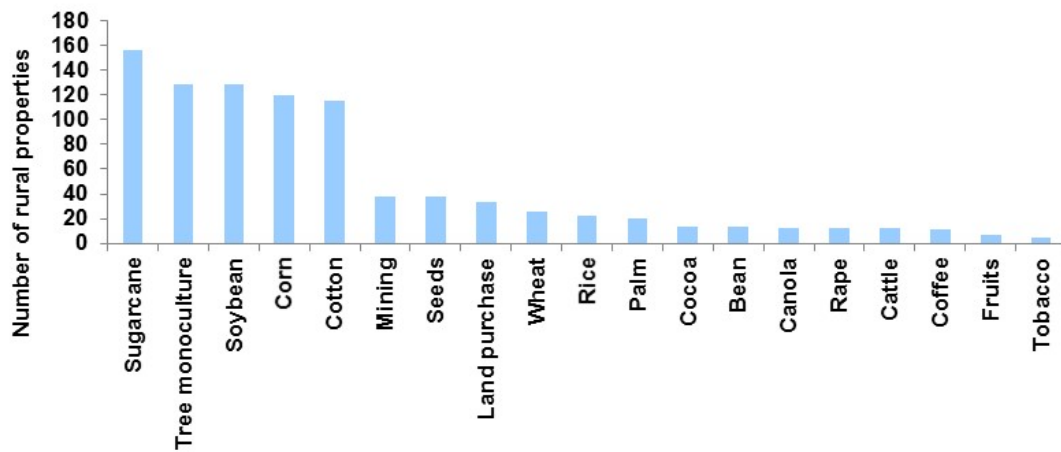
DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database
 NERA - Center for Agrarian Reform Study, Researches and Projects (NERA) www.fct.unesp.br/nera
 Coordination: Eduardo Paulon Girardi
 Cartography: DATALUTA
 Software: Píccaro
 Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Waniez
 Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
 Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.
 Presidente Prudente, November 2015

GRAPH 12 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL BY COMMODITY - 2014



Source: DATALUTA - Banco de Dados da Luta pela Terra, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

GRAPH 13 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF RURAL PROPERTIES OF AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL BY COMMODITY - 2014



Source: DATALUTA - Banco de Dados da Luta pela Terra, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

MAP SERIES 8 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL BY COMMODITY - 2014

SUGARCANE



SOYBEAN



CORN



TREE MONOCULTURE



KEY
Number of commodities
by municipalities



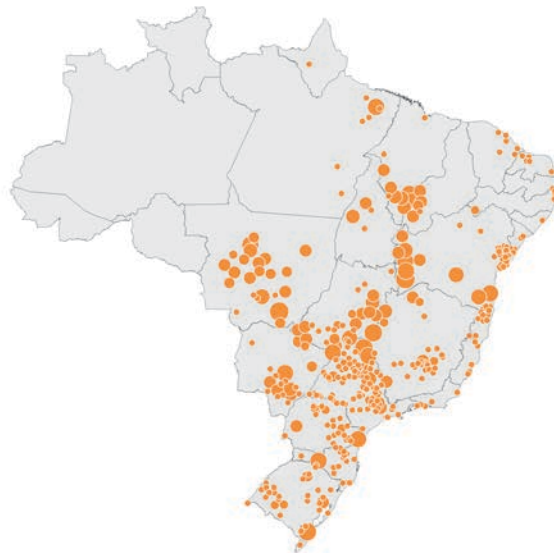
DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database
NERA - Center for Agrarian Reform Study, Researches and Projects (NERA)
www.fct.unesp.br/nera
Coordination: Eduardo Paulon Girardi
Cartography: DATALUTA
Software: Philicanto
Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Wanioz
Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX,
(UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.
Presidente Prudente, November 2015

MAP SERIES 9 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL BY COMMODITY - 2014


COTTON



OTHER COMMODITIES*



KEY
Number of commodities
by municipalities

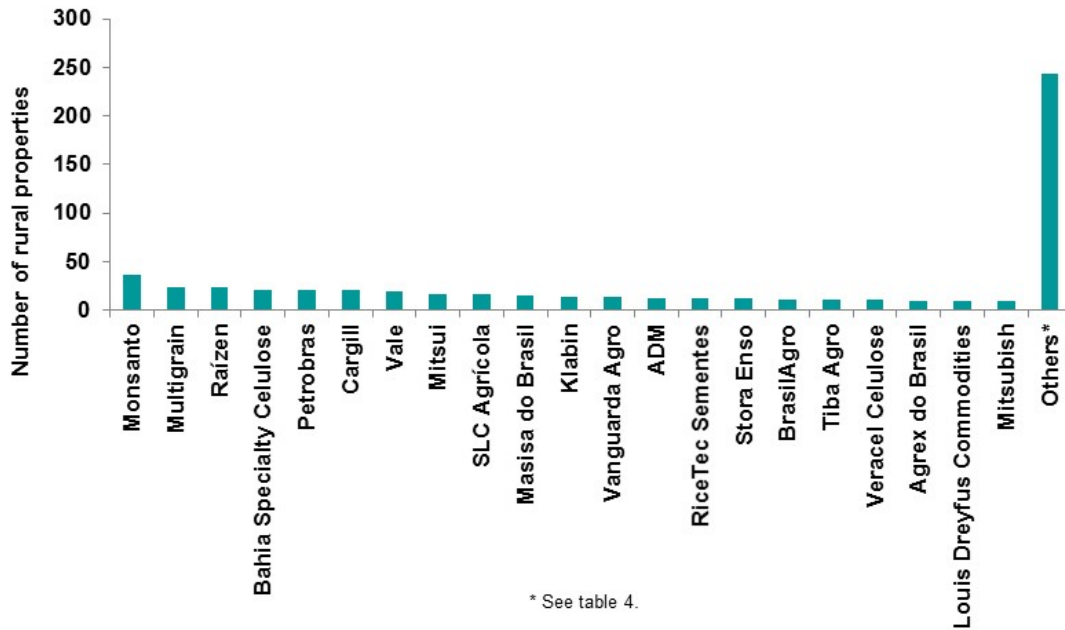


* table 4



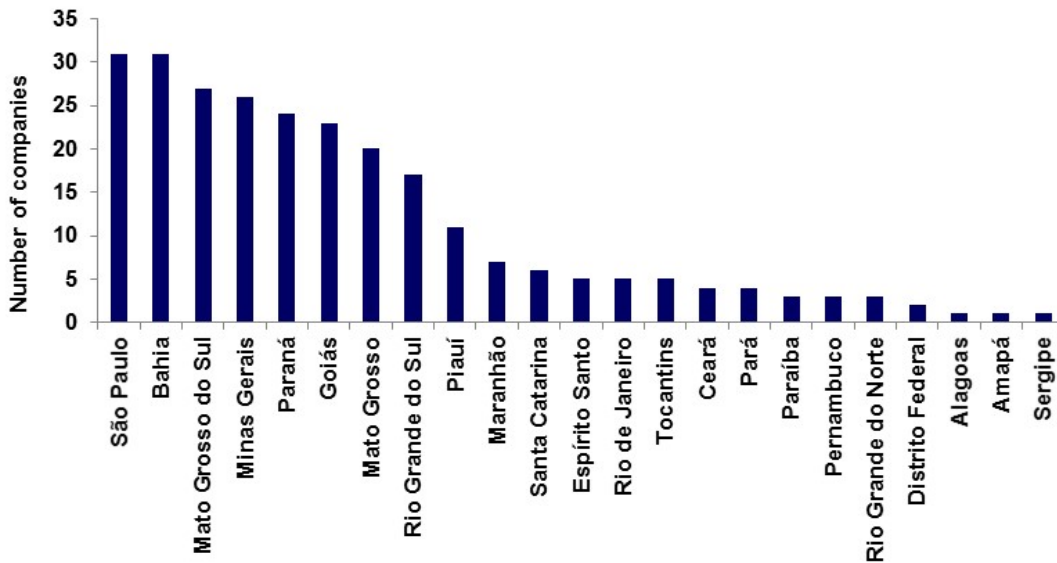
DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database
 NERA - Center for Agrarian Reform Study, Researches and Projects (NERA)
www.fct.unesp.br/nera
 Coordination: Eduardo Paulon Girardi
 Cartography: DATALUTA
 Software: Philcarto
 Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Waniez
 Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
 Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.
 Presidente Prudente, November 2015

GRAPH 14 - BRAZIL - MAJOR AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL - 2014



Source: DATALUTA - Banco de Dados da Luta pela Terra, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

GRAPH 15 - BRAZIL - NUMBER OF AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL BY STATE - 2014



Source: DATALUTA - Banco de Dados da Luta pela Terra, 2015. www.fct.unesp.br/nera

MAP SERIES 10 - BRAZIL - MAJOR AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL - 2014

MONSANTO



MULTIGRAIN



RAÍZEN



BAHIA SPECIALTY CELULOSE



KEY
Number of Companies
by municipalities

• 1 Companies



DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database
NERA - Center for Agrarian Reform Study, Researches and Projects (NERA) www.fct.unesp.br/nera
Coordination: Eduardo Paulon Girardi
Cartography: DATALUTA
Software: Philcarto
Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Waniez
Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX (UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES
Presidente Prudente, November 2015

MAP SERIES 11 - BRAZIL - MAJOR AGRIBUSINESS COMPANIES WITH FOREIGN CAPITAL - 2014

PETROBRAS



OTHER COMPANIES*



Legenda
Number of companies
by municipalities

- 1 Companies

* Table 4



DATALUTA - Land Struggle Database
NERA - Center for Agrarian Reform Study, Researches and Projects (NERA)
www.fct.unesp.br/nera
Coordination: Eduardo Paulon Girardi
Cartography: DATALUTA
Software: Philcarto
Cartographic source: IBGE/Philippe Waniez
Source: CPT e REDE DATALUTA
Support: CNPq, FAPESP, FAPEMIG, FAPEMAT, FAPITEC, MDA, PROEX
(UNESP, UFU, UFES), CAPES.
Presidente Prudente, November 2015